# Geographical and Intrapopulation Variation in the Diet of a Threatened Marine Predator, Pontoporia blainvillei (Cetacea) 

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Samples of franciscana dolphins ( $\mathrm{n}=58$ ) incidentally caught by artisanal gillnet fisheries from the Northern ( $\mathrm{n}=11$, municipalities of Ubatuba, Ilhabela, Caraguatatuba, and São Sebastião), Central ( $\mathrm{n}=40$, municipalities of Bertioga, Guarujá, Santos, São Vicente, Praia Grande, Mongaguá, Itanhaém, and Peruíbe), and Southern regions ( $\mathrm{n}=7$, Iguape, Ilha Comprida and Cananéia) of the São Paulo State coast in Brazil. Franciscana dolphins were classified into juveniles ( $\mathrm{n}=8$ ), subadults ( $\mathrm{n}=18$ ) or adults $(\mathrm{n}=32)$ according to total length. For females $(\mathrm{n}=34)$, juveniles were $<90 \mathrm{~cm}$, subadults were $>90 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $<119 \mathrm{~cm}$, and adults were $>119 \mathrm{~cm}$. For males ( $\mathrm{n}=24$ ), juveniles were $<90 \mathrm{~cm}$, subadults were $>90 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $<107 \mathrm{~cm}$, and adults were $>107 \mathrm{~cm}$. The detailed distribution of specimens of franciscana dolphin bycaught according to region, season, sex, and age is shown in the table.

TABLE. Distribution of specimens of franciscana dolphin (Pontoporia blainvillei) bycaught along São Paulo state coast according to region of the bycatch, season, sex, and age.

| SÃO PAULO STATE COAST |  |  |  |  | $(\mathrm{n}=58)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Female | 9 | 12 | 7 | 6 | $\mathbf{3 4}$ |
| Male | 4 | 8 | 3 | 9 | $\mathbf{2 4}$ |
|  | $\mathbf{1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 5}$ |  |
| Adult | 3 | 12 | 9 | 8 | $\mathbf{3 2}$ |
| Subadult | 8 | 2 | 1 | 7 | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |
| Juvenile | 2 | 6 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{8}$ |
|  |  | $\mathbf{1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 5}$ |


|  | Spring | Summer | Fall | Winter | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NORTHERN REGION |  |  |  |  | ( $\mathrm{n}=11$ ) |
| Female | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| Male | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 5 |
|  | 1 | 5 | 1 | 4 |  |
| Adult | 0 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| Subadult | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Juvenile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1 | 5 | 1 | 4 |  |
| CENTRAL REGION |  |  |  |  | ( $\mathrm{n}=40$ ) |
| Female | 8 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 26 |
| Male | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 14 |
|  | 11 | 11 | 7 | 11 |  |
| Adult | 2 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 18 |
| Subadult | 7 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 14 |
| Juvenile | 2 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
|  | 11 | 11 | 7 | 11 |  |
| SOUTHERN REGION |  |  |  |  | ( $\mathrm{n}=7$ ) |
| Female | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Male | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
|  | 1 | 4 | 2 | 0 |  |
| Adult | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 6 |
| Subadult | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Juvenile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1 | 4 | 2 | 0 |  |

