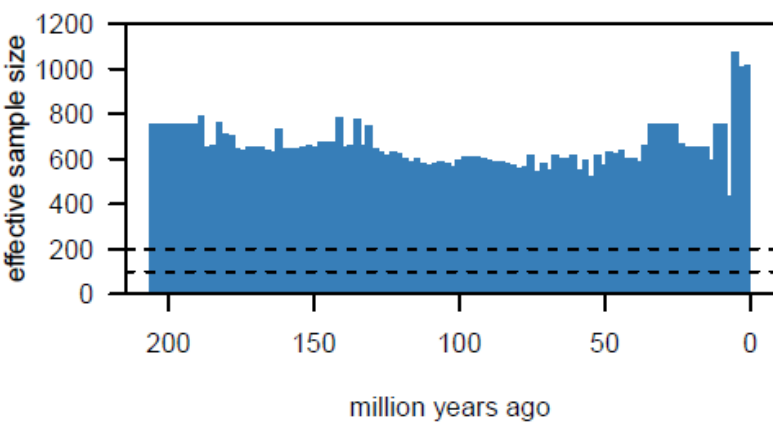
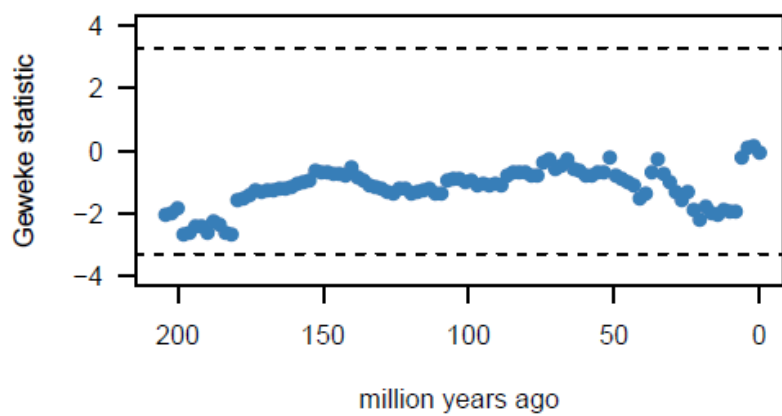


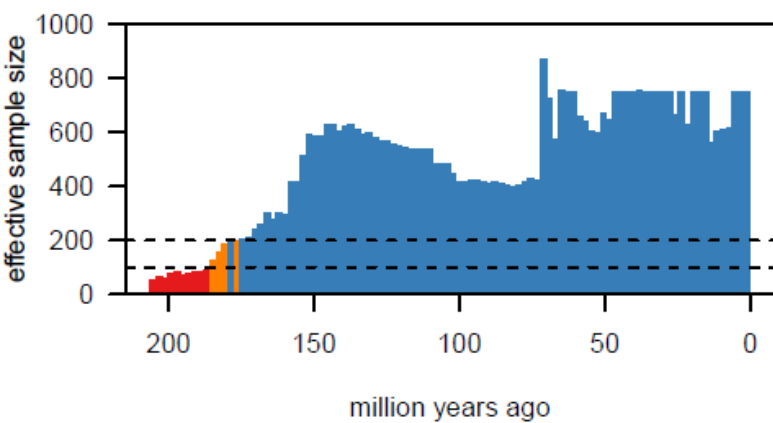
speciation rates



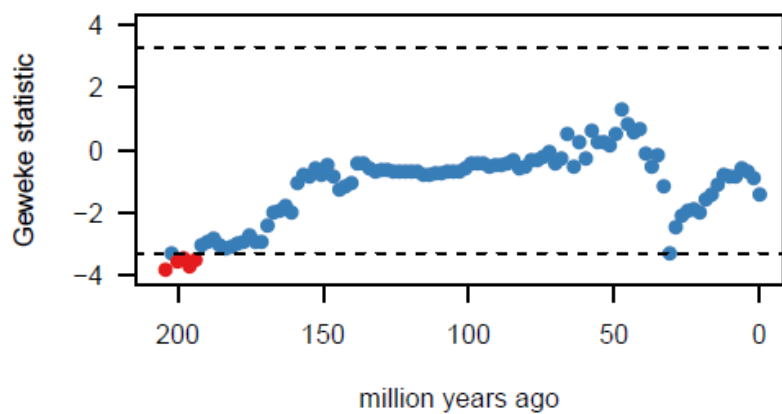
speciation rates



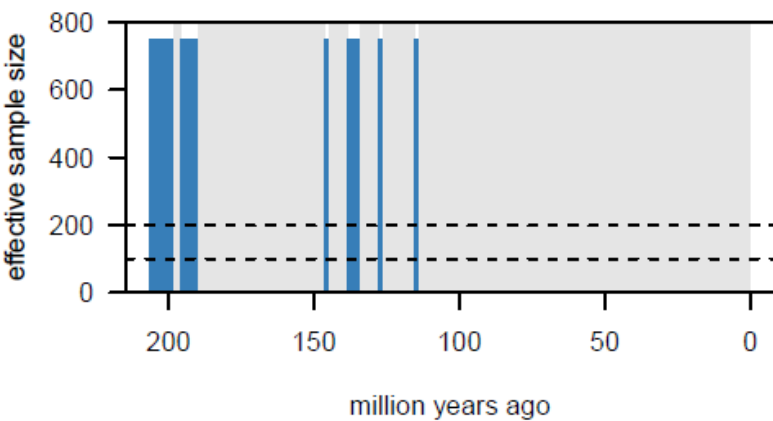
extinction rates



extinction rates



mass extinction times



mass extinction times

