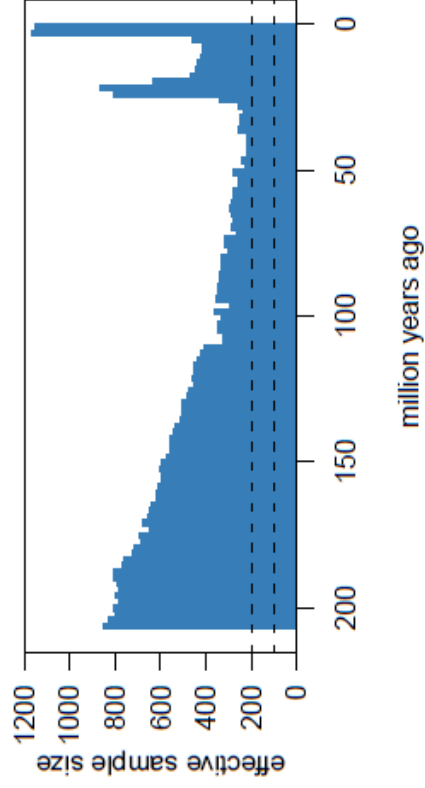
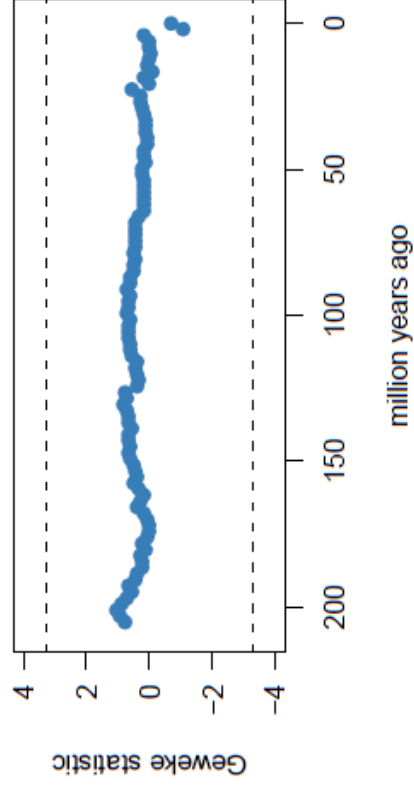


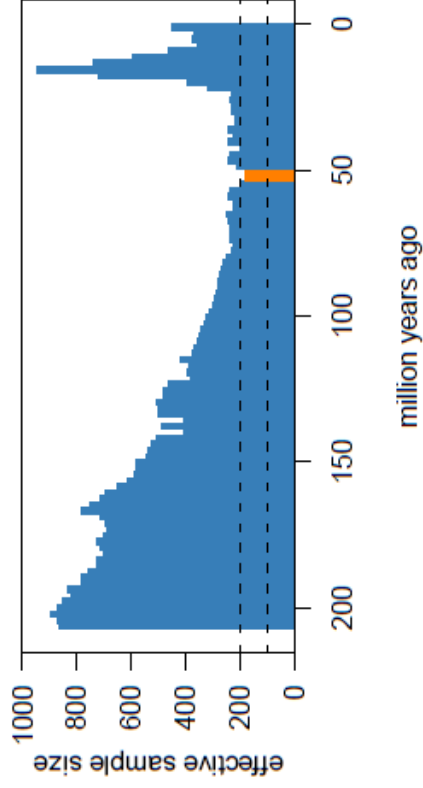
**speciation rates**



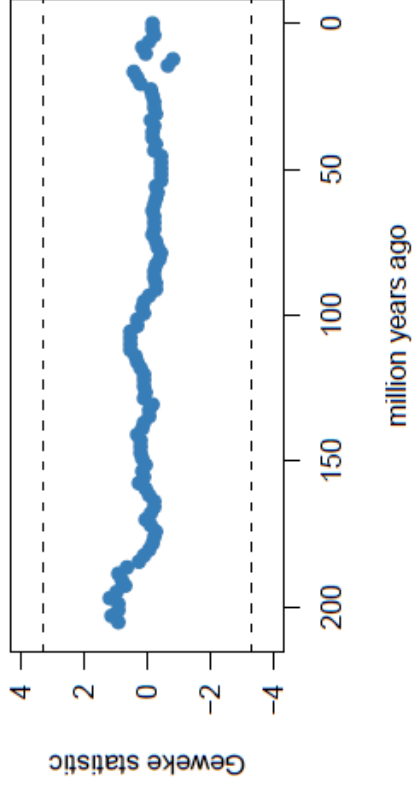
**speciation rates**



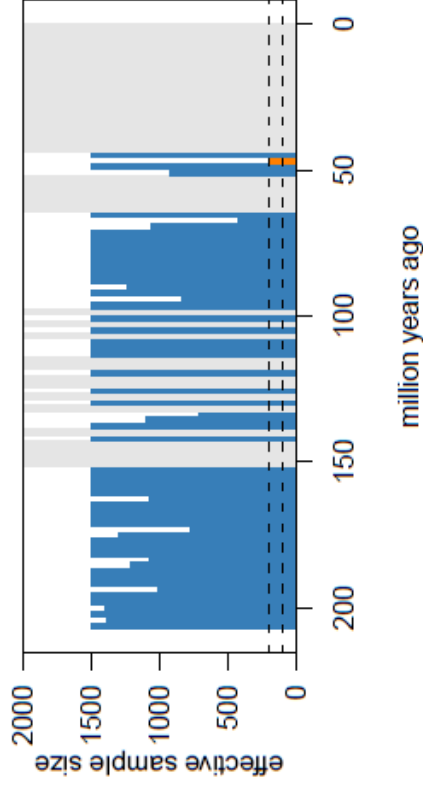
**extinction rates**



**extinction rates**



**mass extinction times**



**mass extinction times**

