**Online Appendix B.** Species composition of local sites, including the region where the site is located and the clade (family or subfamily) to which each species belongs.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Region** | **Local site** | **Clade** | **Species** |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Assis Ecological Station | Anomalepididae | *Liotyphlops beui* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Epicrates cenchria* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops itapetiningae* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops jararaca* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops moojeni* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops pauloensis* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus durissus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus frontalis* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus lemniscatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius flavolineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius quadricarinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas bifossatus* |
|  |  |  | *Simophis rhinostoma* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Apostolepis dimidiata* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus aesculapii* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus frenatus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus miliaris* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus poecilogyrus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus reginae* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops carinicaudus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops infrataeniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Hydrodynastes bicinctus* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus guibei* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus petolarius* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus rhombifer* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus trigeminus* |
|  |  |  | *Phalotris lativittatus* |
|  |  |  | *Phalotris mertensi* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas mattogrossensis* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas olfersii* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas patagoniensis* |
|  |  |  | *Sibynomorphus mikanii* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus occipitalis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes lanei* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes rutilus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon merremi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Carlos Botelho State Park, Capão Bonito | Anomalepididae | *Liotyphlops beui* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops jararaca* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius bicarinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius exoletus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius flavolineatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Simophis rhinostoma* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Atractus trihedrurus* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas alternans* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas petersi* |
|  |  |  | *Echinanthera amoena* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus aesculapii* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus miliaris* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus poecilogyrus* |
|  |  |  | *Lygophis meridionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus clathratus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus guibei* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus rhombifer* |
|  |  |  | *Phalotris mertensi* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas patagoniensis* |
|  |  |  | *Sordellina punctata* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus affinis* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus occipitalis* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus persimilis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes lanei* |
|  |  |  | *Tomodon dorsatum* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon merremi* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon neuwiedii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Carlos Botelho State Park, Sete Barras | Tropidophiidae | *Tropidophis paucisquamis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops jararaca* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops jararacuçu* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus corallinus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius bicarinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius exoletus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius foveatus* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Dipsas alternans* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus aesculapii* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus clathratus* |
|  |  |  | *Sibynomorphus neuwiedi* |
|  |  |  | *Sordellina punctata* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus persimilis* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidodryas serra* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon merremi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Carlos Botelho State Park, Tapiraí | Tropidophiidae | *Tropidophis paucisquamis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops jararaca* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops jararacussu* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius bicarinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius exoletus* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Atractus trihedrurus* |
|  |  |  | *Clelia plúmbea* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas alternans* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus aesculapii* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus atraventer* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus miliaris* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus poecilogyrus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus clathratus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus guibei* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus trigeminus* |
|  |  |  | *Phalotris mertensi* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas olfersii* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas patagoniensis* |
|  |  |  | *Sibynomorphus mikanii* |
|  |  |  | *Siphlophis longicaudatus* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus affinis* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus bilineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus occipitalis* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus persimilis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes lanei* |
|  |  |  | *Tomodon dorsatum* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidodryas serra* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidodryas striaticeps* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon neuwiedii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Chapada dos Veadeiros National Park | Leptotyphlopidae | *Trilepida fuliginosa* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Anomalepididae | *Liotyphlops ternetzii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Epicrates crassus* |
|  |  |  | *Eunectes murinus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops marmoratus* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops moojeni* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops pauloensis* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus durissus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus frontalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius exoletus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius flavolineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius quadricarinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Drymoluber brazili* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas bifossatus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla melanocephala* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Apostolepis ammodites* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus albuquerquei* |
|  |  |  | *Boiruna maculata* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus aesculapii* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus almadensis* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus maryellenae* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus poecilogyrus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus reginae* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops angulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Lygophis meridionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus guibei* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus rhombifer* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus trigeminus* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas aestiva* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas agassizii* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas nattereri* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas olfersii* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas patagoniensis* |
|  |  |  | *Phimophis guerini* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoboa nigra* |
|  |  |  | *Sibynomorphus mikanii* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus occipitalis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes hypoconia* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes* sp. 1 |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon merremi* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon nattereri* |
|  |  |  | *Xenopholis undulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Curuá-Una | Leptotyphlopidae | *Trilepida macrolepis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Typhlopidae | *Amerotyphlops reticulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Aniliidae | *Anilius scytale* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Anomalepididae | *Typhlophis squamosus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Corallus caninus* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus hortulanus* |
|  |  |  | *Epicrates cenchria* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops atrox* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops bilineata* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops taeniata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus lemniscatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius fuscus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius scurrulus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion dendrophis* |
|  |  |  | *Drymoluber dichrous* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas boddaerti* |
|  |  |  | *Phrynonax poecilonotus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhinobothryum lentiginosum* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Atractus snethlageae* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas catesbyi* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas indica* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas pavonina* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops angulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus trigeminus* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas argentea* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoboa coronata* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus brevirostris* |
|  |  |  | *Xenopholis scalaris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Emas National Park | Leptotyphlopidae | *Trilepida koppesi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Anomalepididae | *Liotyphlops ternetzii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Epicrates crassus* |
|  |  |  | *Eunectes murinus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops alternatus* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops moojeni* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops pauloensis* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus durissus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus frontalis* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus lemniscatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius quadricarinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Drymoluber brazili* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas bifossatus* |
|  |  |  | *Simophis rhinostoma* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla melanocephala* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Apostolepis* aff. *dimidiata* |
|  |  |  | *Apostolepis assimilis* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus albuquerquei* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus aesculapii* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus almadensis* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus frenatus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus maryellenae* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus poecilogyrus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus reginae* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops gomesi* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Lygophis meridionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Mussurana quimi* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus guibei* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus petolarius* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus rhombifer* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus trigeminus* |
|  |  |  | *Phalotris nasutus* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas aestiva* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas livida* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas patagoniensis* |
|  |  |  | *Phimophis guerini* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoboa nigra* |
|  |  |  | *Rhachidelus brazili* |
|  |  |  | *Sibynomorphus mikanii* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus occipitalis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes hypoconia* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon merremi* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon nattereri* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Guajará Mirim State Park | Boidae | *Corallus caninus* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus hortulanus* |
|  |  |  | *Epicrates cenchria* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops atrox* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops bilineata* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops taeniata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus albicinctus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus lemniscatus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus surinamensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius fuscus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius multiventris* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius scurrulus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion dendrophis* |
|  |  |  | *Drymoluber dichrous* |
|  |  |  | *Phrynonax poecilonotus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhinobothryum lentiginosum* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla melanocephala* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Atractus latifrons* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus major* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus snethlageae* |
|  |  |  | *Clelia clelia* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas catesbyi* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas indica* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas variegata* |
|  |  |  | *Drepanoides anomalus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus reginae* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus typhlus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops angulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops hagmanni* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes lentiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus formosus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus petolarius* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas argentea* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas viridissima* |
|  |  |  | *Siphlophis cervinus* |
|  |  |  | *Siphlophis compressus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenopholis scalaris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: National Institute of Amazonian Research | Leptotyphlopidae | *Epictia tenella* |
|  | (INPA) |  | *Siagonodon septemstriatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Aniliidae | *Anilius scytale* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus caninus* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus hortulanus* |
|  |  |  | *Epicrates cenchria* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops atrox* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops bilineata* |
|  |  |  | *Lachesis muta* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus averyi* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus hemprichii* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus lemniscatus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus spixii* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus surinamensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius fuscus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius scurrulus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion dendrophis* |
|  |  |  | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Drymoluber dichrous* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas boddaerti* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis fulgidus* |
|  |  |  | *Phrynonax poecilonotus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhinobothryum lentiginosum* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes sulphureus* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla melanocephala* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Apostolepis pymi* |
|  |  |  | *Apostolepis* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Atractus latifrons* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus major* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus snethlageae* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Atractus torquatus* |
|  |  |  | *Clelia clelia* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas catesbyi* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas indica* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus aesculapii* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus breviceps* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus cobella* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus miliaris* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus poecilogyrus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus typhlus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops angulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops hagmanni* |
|  |  |  | *Hydrops triangularis* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus formosus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus petolarius* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus trigeminus* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas argentea* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas viridissima* |
|  |  |  | *Siphlophis cervinus* |
|  |  |  | *Siphlophis compressus* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus brevirostris* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon rabdocephalus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon severus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Itaparica | Leptotyphlopidae | *Epictia tenella* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Epicrates cenchria* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops erythromelas* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus durissus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus ibiboboca* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla melanocephala* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Apostolepis assimilis* |
|  |  |  | *Boiruna maculata* |
|  |  |  | *Clelia clelia* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus miliaris* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus poecilogyrus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus viridis* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops leopardinus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Lygophis lineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus trigeminus* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas nattereri* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas olfersii* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoboa nigra* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes pallidus* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes* sp. 1 |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon merremi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Ituxi | Typhlopidae | *Amerotyphlops reticulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus hortulanus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops atrox* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops taeniata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus hemprichii* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus langsdorffi* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus spixii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius exoletus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius fuscus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius multiventris* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius scurrulus* |
|  |  |  | *Drymoluber dichrous* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes sulphureus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Clelia clelia* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas catesbyi* |
|  |  |  | *Drepanoides anomalus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus aesculapii* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus reginae* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus typhlus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops angulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes lentiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus formosus* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas georgeboulengeri* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas viridissima* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus occipitalis* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon rabdocephalus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenopholis scalaris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Jalapão | Leptotyphlopidae | *Trilepida brasiliensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Typhlopidae | *Amerotyphlops brongersmianus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus hortulanus* |
|  |  |  | *Epicrates cenchria* |
|  |  |  | *Eunectes murinus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops matogrossensis* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops moojeni* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops neuwiedi* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops pauloensis* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus durissus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus brasiliensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius flavolineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius quadricarinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas bifossatus* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas boddaerti* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla melanocephala* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Apostolepis polylepis* |
|  |  |  | *Boiruna sertaneja* |
|  |  |  | *Clelia plúmbea* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus almadensis* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus longiventris* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus maryellenae* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus reginae* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops angulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops leopardinus* |
|  |  |  | *Hydrodynastes gigas* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Lygophis meridionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Lygophis paucidens* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus guibei* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus rhombifer* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus trigeminus* |
|  |  |  | *Phalotris labiomaculatus* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas nattereri* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas patagoniensis* |
|  |  |  | *Phimophis guerini* |
|  |  |  | *Psomophis joberti* |
|  |  |  | *Rodriguesophis iglesiasi* |
|  |  |  | *Sibynomorphus mikanii* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus occipitalis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes hypoconia* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes* sp. 1 |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon merremi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Juruá | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus hortulanus* |
|  |  |  | *Epicrates cenchria* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops atrox* |
|  |  |  | *Lachesis muta* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus surinamensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius fuscus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion dendrophis* |
|  |  |  | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Drymoluber dichrous* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Atractus major* |
|  |  |  | *Clelia clelia* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus reginae* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops angulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus formosus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus petolarius* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas argentea* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus brevirostris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Lençóis Maranhenses National Park | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Eunectes murinus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus ibiboboca* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius flavolineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas bifossatus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis fulgidus* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla melanocephala* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Erythrolamprus poecilogyrus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus taeniogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops angulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Hydrodynastes gigas* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Lygophis meridionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus trigeminus* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas nattereri* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas olfersii* |
|  |  |  | *Psomophis joberti* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus occipitalis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes hypoconia* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon merremi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Samuel | Leptotyphlopidae | *Epictia diaplocia* |
|  |  |  | *Siagonodon septemstriatus* |
|  |  |  | *Trilepida macrolepis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Typhlopidae | *Amerotyphlops reticulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Aniliidae | *Anilius scytale* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus caninus* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus hortulanus* |
|  |  |  | *Epicrates cenchria* |
|  |  |  | *Eunectes murinus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrocophias hyoprora* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops atrox* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops bilineata* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops brazili* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops neuwiedi* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops taeniata* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus durissus* |
|  |  |  | *Lachesis muta* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus albicinctus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus hemprichii* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus lemniscatus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus mipartitus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus paraensis* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus spixii* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus surinamensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius exoletus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius fuscus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius multiventris* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius scurrulus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion dendrophis* |
|  |  |  | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius rhombifer* |
|  |  |  | *Drymoluber dichrous* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas boddaerti* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis fulgidus* |
|  |  |  | *Phrynonax poecilonotus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhinobothryum lentiginosum* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes sulphureus* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla melanocephala* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Apostolepis nigrolineata* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus albuquerquei* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus elaps* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus flammigerus* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus insipidus* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus latifrons* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus schach* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus snethlageae* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Atractus taeniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Clelia clelia* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas catesbyi* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas indica* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas pavonina* |
|  |  |  | *Drepanoides anomalus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus aesculapii* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus longiventris* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus miliaris* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus poecilogyrus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus reginae* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus typhlus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops angulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops hagmanni* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops polylepis* |
|  |  |  | *Hydrops triangularis* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes lentiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Ninia hudsoni* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus formosus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus melanogenys* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus occipitalis* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus petolarius* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus rhombifer* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus trigeminus* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas argentea* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas olfersii* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas viridissima* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoboa coronata* |
|  |  |  | *Siphlophis cervinus* |
|  |  |  | *Siphlophis compressus* |
|  |  |  | *Siphlophis worontzowi* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus brevirostris* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus occipitalis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes pallidus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon rabdocephalus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon severus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenopholis scalaris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Serra da Canastra National Park | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Epicrates crassus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops alternatus* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops itapetiningae* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops moojeni* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops neuwiedi* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus durissus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus frontalis* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus lemniscatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius flavolineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Simophis rhinostoma* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla melanocephala* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Apostolepis assimilis* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus aesculapii* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus almadensis* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus jaegeri* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus miliaris* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus poecilogyrus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus reginae* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Lygophis meridionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus guibei* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus trigeminus* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas aestiva* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas agassizii* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas nattereri* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas olfersii* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas patagoniensis* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoboa nigra* |
|  |  |  | *Rhachidelus brazili* |
|  |  |  | *Sibynomorphus mikanii* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes hypoconia* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes rutilus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon merremi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Sete Cidades National Park | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Epicrates assisi* |
|  |  |  | *Eunectes murinus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Crotalus durissus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus ibiboboca* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas boddaerti* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla melanocephala* |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Sete Cidades National Park | Dipsadinae | *Apostolepis cearensis* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus poecilogyrus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus viridis* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus trigeminus* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas nattereri* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas olfersii* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoboa nigra* |
|  |  |  | *Psomophis joberti* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus occipitalis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes* sp. 1 |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes* sp. 2 |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon merremi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Uruçuí-Una Ecological Station | Leptotyphlopidae | *Trilepida brasiliensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Typhlopidae | *Amerotyphlops brongersmianus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus hortulanus* |
|  |  |  | *Epicrates assisi* |
|  |  |  | *Eunectes murinus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops lutzi* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops moojeni* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus durissus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus ibiboboca* |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Brazil: Uruçuí-Una Ecological Station | Colubrinae | *Chironius exoletus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius flavolineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas bifossatus* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas boddaerti* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla melanocephala* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Apostolepis cearensis* |
|  |  |  | *Apostolepis polylepis* |
|  |  |  | *Boiruna* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus poecilogyrus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus reginae* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus taeniogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops angulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Hydrops triangularis* |
|  |  |  | *Lygophis paucidens* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus rhombifer* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus trigeminus* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas nattereri* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas olfersii* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoboa nigra* |
|  |  |  | *Psomophis joberti* |
|  |  |  | *Rodriguesophis iglesiasi* |
|  |  |  | *Sibynomorphus mikanii* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus occipitalis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes* sp. 1 |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon merremi* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon nattereri* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Colombia: Gorgona Natural National Park | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops asper* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus dumerilii* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus mipartitus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius grandisquamis* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis depressirostris* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas boddaerti* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas pulchriceps* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis brevirostris* |
|  |  |  | *Pseustes shropshirei* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla* cf. *melanocephala* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Atractus medusa* |
|  |  |  | *Clelia clelia* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira septentrionalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Ecuador: Sangay National Park | Viperidae | *Bothrocophias hyoprora* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops atrox* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops pulchra* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus peruvianus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius monticola* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius scurrulus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Atractus major* |
|  |  |  | *Clelia clelia* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas peruana* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus breviceps* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus cobella* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus petolarius* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Ecuador: Santa Cecilia | Aniliidae | *Anilius scytale* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus caninus* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus hortulanus* |
|  |  |  | *Epicrates cenchria* |
|  |  |  | *Eunectes murinus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops atrox* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops bilineata* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops taeniata* |
|  |  |  | *Lachesis muta* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus langsdorffi* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus lemniscatus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus narduccii* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus spixii* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus surinamensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius fuscus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius multiventris* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius quadricarinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius scurrulus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion dendrophis* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius rhombifer* |
|  |  |  | *Drymoluber dichrous* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes sulphureus* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla melanocephala* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Atractus elaps* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus major* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus occipitoalbus* |
|  |  |  | *Clelia clelia* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas catesbyi* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas indica* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas pavonina* |
|  |  |  | *Drepanoides anomalus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus aesculapii* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus cobella* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus reginae* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops angulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops petersi* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes lentiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Liophis* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Ninia hudsoni* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus formosus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus melanogenys* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus petolarius* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas argentea* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoboa coronata* |
|  |  |  | *Siphlophis cervinus* |
|  |  |  | *Siphlophis compressus* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus brevirostris* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon severus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenopholis scalaris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Peru: Cuzco Amazonico | Leptotyphlopidae | *Epictia diaplocia* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Aniliidae | *Anilius scytale* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus hortulanus* |
|  |  |  | *Epicrates cenchria* |
|  |  |  | *Eunectes murinus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops atrox* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops bilineata* |
|  |  |  | *Lachesis muta* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus annellatus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus lemniscatus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus obscurus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus surinamensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius fuscus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius multiventris* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius scurrulus* |
|  |  |  | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius rhombifer* |
|  |  |  | *Drymoluber dichrous* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhinobothryum lentiginosum* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes sulphureus* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla melanocephala* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Atractus elaps* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus flammigerus* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus major* |
|  |  |  | *Clelia clelia* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas indica* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas pavonina* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Drepanoides anomalus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus reginae* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus taeniogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus typhlus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops angulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops polylepis* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes lentiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus formosus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus melanogenys* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus petolarius* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas georgeboulengeri* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas viridissima* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoboa coronata* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoeryx plicatilis* |
|  |  |  | *Siphlophis cervinus* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus occipitalis* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon severus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenopholis scalaris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Peru: Iquitos | Typhlopidae | *Amerotyphlops brongersmianus* |
|  |  |  | *Amerotyphlops minuisquamus* |
|  |  |  | *Amerotyphlops reticulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Aniliidae | *Anilius scytale* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus caninus* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus hortulanus* |
|  |  |  | *Epicrates cenchria* |
|  |  |  | *Eunectes murinus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrocophias hyoprora* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops alternatus* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops asper* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops atrox* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops bilineata* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops brazili* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops taeniata* |
|  |  |  | *Lachesis muta* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus filiformis* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus hemprichii* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus langsdorffi* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus lemniscatus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus narduccii* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus putumayensis* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus spixii* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus surinamensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius exoletus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius fuscus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius multiventris* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius scurrulus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion dendrophis* |
|  |  |  | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius rhombifer* |
|  |  |  | *Drymoluber dichrous* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis cupreus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis fulgidus* |
|  |  |  | *Phrynonax poecilonotus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhinobothryum lentiginosum* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes sulphureus* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla melanocephala* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Atractus collaris* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus elaps* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus flammigerus* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus latifrons* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus major* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus microrhynchus* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus poeppigi* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus torquatus* |
|  |  |  | *Clelia clelia* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas catesbyi* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas indica* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas pavonina* |
|  |  |  | *Drepanoides anomalus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus aesculapii* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus breviceps* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus cobella* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus miliaris* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus pygmaeus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus reginae* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus typhlus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops angulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops leopardinus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops pastazae* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops polylepis* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops yacu* |
|  |  |  | *Hydrops martii* |
|  |  |  | *Hydrops triangularis* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes lentiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Liophis* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Mussurana bicolor* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus melanogenys* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus petolarius* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus trigeminus* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas argentea* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas viridissima* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoboa coronata* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoeryx plicatilis* |
|  |  |  | *Siphlophis cervinus* |
|  |  |  | *Siphlophis compressus* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus brevirostris* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus occipitalis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes pallidus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon rabdocephalus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon severus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenopholis scalaris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tropical South America | Peru: Manu National Park | Leptotyphlopidae | *Epictia* cf. *diaplocia* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Typhlopidae | *Amerotyphlops reticulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Aniliidae | *Anilius scytale* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus batesii* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus hortulanus* |
|  |  |  | *Epicrates cenchria* |
|  |  |  | *Eunectes murinus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrocophias andianus* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrocophias microphthalmus* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops atrox* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops bilineata* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops brazili* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops oligolepis* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops taeniata* |
|  |  |  | *Lachesis muta* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus annellatus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus lemniscatus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus narduccii* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus obscurus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus surinamensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius* cf. *multiventris* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius exoletus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius fuscus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius monticola* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius scurrulus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion dendrophis* |
|  |  |  | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius rhombifer* |
|  |  |  | *Drymoluber dichrous* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis fulgidus* |
|  |  |  | *Phrynonax poecilonotus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhinobothryum lentiginosum* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes sulphureus* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla melanocephala* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Apostolepis nigroterminata* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus elaps* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus flammigerus* |
|  |  |  | *Atractus major* |
|  |  |  | *Clelia clelia* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas catesbyi* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas indica* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas peruana* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas variegata* |
|  |  |  | *Drepanoides anomalus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus reginae* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus taeniogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus taeniurus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus typhlus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops angulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops leopardinus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops polylepis* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes lentiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Ninia hudsoni* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus erdisii* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus formosus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus marcapatae* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus melanogenys* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus petolarius* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas argentea* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas georgeboulengeri* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas viridissima* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoboa coronata* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoeryx plicatilis* |
|  |  |  | *Siphlophis cervinus* |
|  |  |  | *Siphlophis compressus* |
|  |  |  | *Tachymenis peruviana* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus brevirostris* |
|  |  |  | *Taeniophallus occipitalis* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon rabdocephalus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon severus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenopholis scalaris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Temperate South America | Argentina: Mar del Sur | Leptotyphlopidae | *Epictia munoai* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops alternatus* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops ammodytoides* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Clelia hussami* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus poecilogyrus* |
|  |  |  | *Lygophis anomalus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus rhombifer* |
|  |  |  | *Phalotris bilineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas patagoniensis* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon dorbignyi* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon semicinctus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Temperate South America | Argentina: Partido de la Costa | Leptotyphlopidae | *Epictia munoai* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops alternatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Clelia hussami* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus semiaureus* |
|  |  |  | *Lygophis anomalus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus rhombifer* |
|  |  |  | *Phalotris bilineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas patagoniensis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes hypoconia* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon dorbignyi* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon semicinctus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Temperate South America | Argentina: Sierra de las Quijadas National Park | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops alternatus* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops diporus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Philodryas psammophidea* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas trilineata* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudotomodon trigonatus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon semicinctus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Temperate South America | Chile: Llanos National Park | Dipsadinae | *Philodryas chamissonis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Temperate South America | Uruguay: Montevideo | Leptotyphlopidae | *Epictia munoai* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops alternatus* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops neuwiedi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Erythrolamprus jaegeri* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus poecilogyrus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus semiaureus* |
|  |  |  | *Helicops infrataeniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Lygophis anomalus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus rhombifer* |
|  |  |  | *Paraphimophis rusticus* |
|  |  |  | *Phalotris bilineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas aestiva* |
|  |  |  | *Philodryas patagoniensis* |
|  |  |  | *Psomophis obtusus* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnodynastes hypoconia* |
|  |  |  | *Tomodon ocellatus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon dorbignyi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | Costa Rica: Carara National Park | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothriechis schlegelii* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops asper* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus alleni* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus nigrocinctus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coluber mentovarius* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion percarinatum* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion vinitor* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius margaritiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis triangulum* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis nebulosus* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas melanolomus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Phrynonax poecilonotus* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla armillata* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla ruficeps* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Coniophanes fissidens* |
|  |  |  | *Enuliophis sclateri* |
|  |  |  | *Geophis hoffmanni* |
|  |  |  | *Hydromorphus concolor* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes gemmistratus* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes inornatus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira septentrionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Ninia maculata* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus petolarius* |
|  |  |  | *Rhadinaea decorata* |
|  |  |  | *Sibon anthracops* |
|  |  |  | *Sibon dimidiatus* |
|  |  |  | *Sibon nebulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Siphlophis compressus* |
|  |  |  | *Urotheca decipiens* |
|  |  |  | *Urotheca fulviceps* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | Costa Rica: La Selva | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus annulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Ungaliophis panamensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothriechis schlegelii* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops asper* |
|  |  |  | *Lachesis muta* |
|  |  |  | *Porthidium nasutum* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus alleni* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus mipartitus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus nigrocinctus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sibynophiinae | *Scaphiodontophis venustissimus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius grandisquamis* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion percarinatum* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion vinitor* |
|  |  |  | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius margaritiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius melanotropis* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius rhombifer* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis triangulum* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis depressirostris* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis nebulosus* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas melanolomus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis brevirostris* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis fulgidus* |
|  |  |  | *Phrynonax poecilonotus* |
|  |  |  | *Pliocercus euryzonus* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla melanocephala* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla reticulata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Amastridium veliferum* |
|  |  |  | *Clelia clelia* |
|  |  |  | *Coniophanes fissidens* |
|  |  |  | *Enuliophis sclateri* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus epinephelus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus mimus* |
|  |  |  | *Geophis hoffmanni* |
|  |  |  | *Hydromorphus concolor* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes inornatus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira septentrionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Ninia maculata* |
|  |  |  | *Ninia sebae* |
|  |  |  | *Nothopsis rugosus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus petolarius* |
|  |  |  | *Rhadinaea decorata* |
|  |  |  | *Sibon annulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Sibon longifrenis* |
|  |  |  | *Sibon nebulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Tretanorhinus nigroluteus* |
|  |  |  | *Trimetopon pliolepis* |
|  |  |  | *Urotheca decipiens* |
|  |  |  | *Urotheca guentheri* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon rabdocephalus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | El Salvador: El Imposible National Park | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Atropoides nummifer* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus durissus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus nigrocinctus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coluber mentovarius* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius margaritiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis triangulum* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas dorsalis* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas melanolomus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis fulgidus* |
|  |  |  | *Senticolis triaspis* |
|  |  |  | *Scolecophis atrocinctus* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Stenorrhina freminvillei* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla brevicauda* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Coniophanes fissidens* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes gemmistratus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira septentrionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Ninia sebae* |
|  |  |  | *Sibon nebulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | Honduras: Parque Nacional El Cusuco | Viperidae | *Atropoides mexicanus* |
|  |  |  | *Bothriechis marchi* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops asper* |
|  |  |  | *Cerrophidion godmani* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus diastema* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sibynophiinae | *Scaphiodontophis annulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Drymarchon melanurus* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius chloroticus* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis triangulum* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas dorsalis* |
|  |  |  | *Pseustes polylepis* |
|  |  |  | *Stenorrhina degenhardtii* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla schistosa* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Adelphicos quadrivirgatum* |
|  |  |  | *Geophis nephodrymus* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Ninia espinali* |
|  |  |  | *Omoadiphas aurula* |
|  |  |  | *Rhadinella montecristi* |
|  |  |  | *Rhadinella pegosalyta* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | Honduras: Pico Bonito National Park | Typhlopidae | *Amerotyphlops stadelmani* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Ungaliophis continentalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothriechis marchi* |
|  |  |  | *Bothriechis schlegelii* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops asper* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus nigrocinctus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius grandisquamis* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion nuchale* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion percarinatum* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius chloroticus* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius margaritiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis triangulum* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis mexicanus* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas melanolomus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Phrynonax poecilonotus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Adelphicos quadrivirgatum* |
|  |  |  | *Clelia clelia* |
|  |  |  | *Coniophanes fissidens* |
|  |  |  | *Hydromorphus concolor* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira septentrionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Ninia sebae* |
|  |  |  | *Sibon nebulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon rabdocephalus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | Honduras: Rio Platano | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothriechis schlegelii* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops asper* |
|  |  |  | *Porthidium nasutum* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus nigrocinctus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius grandisquamis* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion percarinatum* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius margaritiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius melanotropis* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis mexicanus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis nebulosus* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas melanolomus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis brevirostris* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis fulgidus* |
|  |  |  | *Phrynonax poecilonotus* |
|  |  |  | *Pliocercus elapoides* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Thamnophis proximus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Adelphicos nigrilatum* |
|  |  |  | *Clelia clelia* |
|  |  |  | *Coniophanes fissidens* |
|  |  |  | *Conophis lineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas bicolor* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus mimus* |
|  |  |  | *Geophis hoffmanni* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira septentrionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Ninia maculata* |
|  |  |  | *Ninia sebae* |
|  |  |  | *Nothopsis rugosus* |
|  |  |  | *Sibon longifrenis* |
|  |  |  | *Tretanorhinus nigroluteus* |
|  |  |  | *Urotheca guentheri* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon rabdocephalus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | Mexico: Baja California Sur, Cabo San Lucas | Leptotyphlopidae | *Rena humilis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Lichanura trivirgata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Crotalus enyo* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus mitchellii* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus ruber* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Bogertophis rosaliae* |
|  |  |  | *Chilomeniscus stramineus* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber fuliginosus* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis getula* |
|  |  |  | *Pituophis vertebralis* |
|  |  |  | *Salvadora hexalepis* |
|  |  |  | *Sonora semiannulata* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla planiceps* |
|  |  |  | *Trimorphodon biscutatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Hypsiglena slevini* |
|  |  |  | *Hypsiglena torquata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | Mexico: Jalisco, Estación de Biología Chamela | Leptotyphlopidae | *Rena humilis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Loxocemidae | *Loxocemus bicolor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Agkistrodon bilineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus basiliscus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus distans* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coluber mentovarius* |
|  |  |  | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius margaritiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis triangulum* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis diplotropis* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas melanolomus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoficimia frontalis* |
|  |  |  | *Salvadora mexicana* |
|  |  |  | *Senticolis triaspis* |
|  |  |  | *Symphimus leucostomus* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla bocourti* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla calamarina* |
|  |  |  | *Trimorphodon biscutatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Thamnophis valida* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Clelia scytalina* |
|  |  |  | *Conophis vittatus* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas gaigeae* |
|  |  |  | *Hypsiglena torquata* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes gemmistratus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira maculata* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira uribei* |
|  |  |  | *Manolepis putnami* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoleptodeira latifasciata* |
|  |  |  | *Rhadinaea hesperia* |
|  |  |  | *Sibon nebulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidodipsas annuliferus* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidodipsas philippii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | Mexico: Microcuenva Bombaná | Viperidae | *Atropoides mexicanus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus browni* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Drymarchon melanurus* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius margaritiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas melanolomus* |
|  |  |  | *Salvadora lemniscata* |
|  |  |  | *Trimorphodon biscutatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Coniophanes piceivittis* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidodipsas fasciata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | Mexico: Microcuenva Copainalá | Leptotyphlopidae | *Epictia goudotii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Loxocemidae | *Loxocemus bicolor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Crotalus simus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coluber mentovarius* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius margaritiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Salvadora lemniscata* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Coniophanes piceivittis* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | Mexico: Tamaulipas, Gomez Farias | Leptotyphlopidae | *Rena myopica* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops atrox* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus fulvius* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sibynophiinae | *Scaphiodontophis annulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coluber flagellum* |
|  |  |  | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius margaritiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Ficimia olivacea* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis mexicanus* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas melanolomus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudelaphe flavirufa* |
|  |  |  | *Senticolis triaspis* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla rubra* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Coniophanes imperialis* |
|  |  |  | *Coniophanes piceivittis* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira maculata* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira septentrionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidodipsas fasciata* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidodipsas sartorii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | Mexico: Tamaulipas, Rancho del Cielo | Viperidae | *Bothrops atrox* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus durissus* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus lepidus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius margaritiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Ficimia olivacea* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis mexicanus* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas melanolomus* |
|  |  |  | *Pliocercus elapoides* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Storeria occipitomaculata* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis mendax* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Amastridium sapperi* |
|  |  |  | *Geophis latifrontalis* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira septentrionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Rhadinaea gaigeae* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidodipsas sartorii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | Mexico: Tamaulipas, La Joya de Salas | Viperidae | *Crotalus durissus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coluber flagellum* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber taeniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Salvadora grahamiae* |
|  |  |  | *Trimorphodon tau* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Thamnophis cyrtopsis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis mendax* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Leptodeira septentrionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Rhadinaea gaigeae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | Mexico: Vera Cruz, Los Tuxtlas | Leptotyphlopidae | *Epictia goudotii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Typhlopidae | *Amerotyphlops tenuis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Atropoides olmec* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops asper* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus diastema* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus elegans* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus limbatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sibynophiinae | *Scaphiodontophis annulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coluber mentovarius* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion vinitor* |
|  |  |  | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius chloroticus* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius margaritiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Ficimia olivacea* |
|  |  |  | *Ficimia publia* |
|  |  |  | *Ficimia variegata* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis triangulum* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis mexicanus* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas melanolomus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis fulgidus* |
|  |  |  | *Phrynonax poecilonotus* |
|  |  |  | *Pliocercus elapoides* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudelaphe flavirufa* |
|  |  |  | *Senticolis triaspis* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Stenorrhina degenhardtii* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla schistosa* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla slavensi* |
|  |  |  | *Tantillita lintoni* |
|  |  |  | *Trimorphodon biscutatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Nerodia rhombifer* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis proximus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Adelphicos quadrivirgatum* |
|  |  |  | *Amastridium veliferum* |
|  |  |  | *Clelia scytalina* |
|  |  |  | *Coniophanes bipunctatus* |
|  |  |  | *Coniophanes fissidens* |
|  |  |  | *Coniophanes imperialis* |
|  |  |  | *Coniophanes piceivittis* |
|  |  |  | *Coniophanes quinquevittatus* |
|  |  |  | *Conophis lineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Geophis semidoliatus* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes gemmistratus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira frenata* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira septentrionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Ninia diademata* |
|  |  |  | *Ninia sebae* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus petolarius* |
|  |  |  | *Rhadinaea decorata* |
|  |  |  | *Sibon dimidiatus* |
|  |  |  | *Sibon nebulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Tretanorhinus nigroluteus* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidodipsas fasciata* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidodipsas sartorii* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon rabdocephalus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | Mexico: Chiapas, San Cristobal de las Casas | Viperidae | *Cerrophidion tzotzilorum* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Lampropeltis triangulum* |
|  |  |  | *Pituophis lineaticollis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Thamnophis cyrtopsis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis fulvus* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis proximus* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis sirtalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Adelphicos nigrilatum* |
|  |  |  | *Coniophanes alvarezi* |
|  |  |  | *Ninia diademata* |
|  |  |  | *Rhadinella hempsteadae* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidodipsas fischeri* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | Mexico: Quintana Roo, Sian Ka’na | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothrops asper* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus durissus* |
|  |  |  | *Porthidium yucatanicum* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus diastema* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius margaritiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Ficimia publia* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis mexicanus* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas melanolomus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Phrynonax poecilonotus* |
|  |  |  | *Pliocercus elapoides* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Symphimus mayae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Thamnophis proximus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Coniophanes imperialis* |
|  |  |  | *Coniophanes schmidti* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsas brevifacies* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira frenata* |
|  |  |  | *Ninia sebae* |
|  |  |  | *Sibon sanniolus* |
|  |  |  | *Tretanorhinus nigroluteus* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidodipsas sartorii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | Guatemala: Chinaja | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Atropoides nummifer* |
|  |  |  | *Bothriechis schlegelii* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops asper* |
|  |  |  | *Porthidium nasutum* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus diastema* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Drymobius margaritiferus* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis triangulum* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis mexicanus* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas melanolomus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Phrynonax poecilonotus* |
|  |  |  | *Pliocercus euryzonus* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Stenorrhina degenhardtii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Clelia clelia* |
|  |  |  | *Coniophanes bipunctatus* |
|  |  |  | *Coniophanes imperialis* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira septentrionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Sibon dimidiatus* |
|  |  |  | *Sibon nebulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Tretanorhinus nigroluteus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon rabdocephalus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | Panama: Barro Colorado Island | Anomalepididae | *Anomalepis mexicanus* |
|  |  |  | *Liotyphlops albirostris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Corallus annulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Epicrates maurus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothriechis schlegelii* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops asper* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus mipartitus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus nigrocinctus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Chironius grandisquamis* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion percarinatum* |
|  |  |  | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas alternatus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Pliocercus euryzonus* |
|  |  |  | *Pseustes shropshirei* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Stenorrhina degenhardtii* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla albiceps* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla armillata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Amastridium veliferum* |
|  |  |  | *Coniophanes fissidens* |
|  |  |  | *Enulius flavitorques* |
|  |  |  | *Enuliophis sclateri* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes gemmistratus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira rhombifera* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira septentrionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Ninia maculata* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus petolarius* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoboa neuwiedii* |
|  |  |  | *Rhadinaea decorata* |
|  |  |  | *Siphlophis cervinus* |
|  |  |  | *Trimetopon barbouri* |
|  |  |  | *Urotheca fulviceps* |
|  |  |  | *Xenodon rabdocephalus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle America | Panama: Chagres National Park | Boidae | *Boa constrictor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bothriechis schlegelii* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrops asper* |
|  |  |  | *Lachesis muta* |
|  |  |  | *Porthidium nasutum* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus multifasciatus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrurus stewarti* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Chironius exoletus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion percarinatum* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrophidion vinitor* |
|  |  |  | *Leptophis ahaetulla* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas melanolomus* |
|  |  |  | *Mastigodryas pleei* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis aeneus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis brevirostris* |
|  |  |  | *Oxybelis fulgidus* |
|  |  |  | *Phrynonax poecilonotus* |
|  |  |  | *Pliocercus euryzonus* |
|  |  |  | *Spilotes pullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Stenorrhina degenhardtii* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla melanocephala* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Atractus crassicaudatus* |
|  |  |  | *Clelia clelia* |
|  |  |  | *Coniophanes fissidens* |
|  |  |  | *Coniophanes joanae* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus bizona* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus epinephelus* |
|  |  |  | *Erythrolamprus mimus* |
|  |  |  | *Hydromorphus concolor* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes cenchoa* |
|  |  |  | *Imantodes inornatus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptodeira annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Ninia maculata* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyrhopus petolarius* |
|  |  |  | *Rhadinaea decorata* |
|  |  |  | *Rhadinaea sargenti* |
|  |  |  | *Urotheca fulviceps* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| West Indies | Cuba: Siboney-Juticí Ecological Reserve | Typhlopidae | *Typhlops biminiensis* |
|  |  |  | *Typhlops lumbricalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Tropidophiidae | *Tropidophis melanurus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Chilabothrus angulifer* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Caraiba andreae* |
|  |  |  | *Cubophis cantherigerus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| West Indies | Cuba: Sierra de Cubitas | Typhlopidae | *Typhlops lumbricalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Tropidophiidae | *Tropidophis* cf. *pilsbryi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Chilabothrus angulifer* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Caraiba andreae* |
|  |  |  | *Cubophis cantherigerus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| West Indies | Cuba: Zapata Peninsula | Typhlopidae | *Typhlops biminiensis* |
|  |  |  | *Typhlops lumbricalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Tropidophiidae | *Tropidophis feicki* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidophis melanurus* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidophis pardalis* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidophis semicinctus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Chilabothrus angulifer* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Arrhyton procerum* |
|  |  |  | *Arrhyton taeniatum* |
|  |  |  | *Caraiba andreae* |
|  |  |  | *Cubophis cantherigerus* |
|  |  |  | *Tretanorhinus variabilis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| West Indies | Dominican Republic: Oviedo | Typhlopidae | *Typhlops sulcatus* |
|  |  |  | *Typhlops syntherus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Tropidophiidae | *Tropidophis haetianus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Chilabothrus striatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Hypsirhynchus ferox* |
|  |  |  | *Hypsirhynchus parvifrons* |
|  |  |  | *Ialtris agyrtes* |
|  |  |  | *Uromacer catesbyi* |
|  |  |  | *Uromacer frenatus* |
|  |  |  | *Uromacer oxyrhynchus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| West Indies | Jamaica: Montego Bay | Typhlopidae | *Typhlops jamaicensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Tropidophiidae | *Tropidophis stejnegeri* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Hypsirhynchus callilaemus* |
|  |  |  | *Hypsirhynchus funereus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| West Indies | Puerto Rico: Luquillo | Typhlopidae | *Typhlops rostellatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Tropidophiidae | *Chilabothrus inornatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Magliophis exiguum* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | Mexico: Baja California, Bahia de Los Angeles | Leptotyphlopidae | *Rena humilis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Lichanura trivirgata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Crotalus enyo* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus mitchellii* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus ruber* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus viridis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Bogertophis rosaliae* |
|  |  |  | *Chilomeniscus stramineus* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber fuliginosus* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis getula* |
|  |  |  | *Phyllorhynchus decurtatus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhinocheilus lecontei* |
|  |  |  | *Salvadora hexalepis* |
|  |  |  | *Sonora semiannulata* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla planiceps* |
|  |  |  | *Trimorphodon biscutatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Hypsiglena slevini* |
|  |  |  | *Hypsiglena torquata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Badlands National Park | Viperidae | *Crotalus viridis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coluber constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis triangulum* |
|  |  |  | *Pituophis catenifer* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Thamnophis radix* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Heterodon nasicus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Big Bend National Park | Leptotyphlopidae | *Rena dissecta* |
|  |  |  | *Rena humilis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Agkistrodon contortrix* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus atrox* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus lepidus* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus molossus* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus scutulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Arizona elegans* |
|  |  |  | *Bogertophis subocularis* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber flagellum* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber taeniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Gyalopion canum* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis alterna* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis getula* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis triangulum* |
|  |  |  | *Pantherophis bairdi* |
|  |  |  | *Pantherophis emoryi* |
|  |  |  | *Pituophis catenifer* |
|  |  |  | *Pituophis melanoleucus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhinocheilus lecontei* |
|  |  |  | *Salvadora grahamiae* |
|  |  |  | *Salvadora hexalepis* |
|  |  |  | *Sonora semiannulata* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla cucullata* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla hobartsmithi* |
|  |  |  | *Trimorphodon biscutatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Nerodia erythrogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis cyrtopsis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis marcianus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Diadophis punctatus* |
|  |  |  | *Hypsiglena torquata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Cape Lookout National Seashore | Viperidae | *Agkistrodon contortrix* |
|  |  |  | *Sistrurus miliarius* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coluber constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis getula* |
|  |  |  | *Opheodrys aestivus* |
|  |  |  | *Pantherophis obsoletus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Nerodia fasciata* |
|  |  |  | *Nerodia sipedon* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis sauritus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Heterodon platirhinos* |
|  |  |  | *Rhadinaea flavilata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Carlsbad Caverns National Park | Leptotyphlopidae | *Rena dissecta* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Crotalus atrox* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus lepidus* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus molossus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Bogertophis subocularis* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber flagellum* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber taeniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Gyalopion canum* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis alterna* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis splendida* |
|  |  |  | *Pantherophis emoryi* |
|  |  |  | *Pituophis melanoleucus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhinocheilus lecontei* |
|  |  |  | *Salvadora grahamiae* |
|  |  |  | *Salvadora hexalepis* |
|  |  |  | *Sonora semiannulata* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla hobartsmithi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Nerodia erythrogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis cyrtopsis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis marcianus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Diadophis punctatus* |
|  |  |  | *Heterodon kennerlyi* |
|  |  |  | *Hypsiglena jani* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Congaree Swamp National Monument | Viperidae | *Agkistrodon contortrix* |
|  |  |  | *Agkistrodon piscivorus* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus horridus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coluber constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber flagellum* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis getula* |
|  |  |  | *Opheodrys aestivus* |
|  |  |  | *Pantherophis obsoletus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Nerodia erythrogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Nerodia fasciata* |
|  |  |  | *Nerodia taxispilota* |
|  |  |  | *Storeria dekayi* |
|  |  |  | *Storeria occipitomaculata* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis sauritus* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis sirtalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Carphophis amoenus* |
|  |  |  | *Diadophis punctatus* |
|  |  |  | *Farancia abacura* |
|  |  |  | *Heterodon platirhinos* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Cuyahoga Valley National Park | Colubrinae | *Coluber constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis triangulum* |
|  |  |  | *Opheodrys vernalis* |
|  |  |  | *Pantherophis obsoletus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Nerodia sipedon* |
|  |  |  | *Regina septemvittata* |
|  |  |  | *Storeria dekayi* |
|  |  |  | *Storeria occipitomaculata* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis sauritus* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis sirtalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Diadophis punctatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Everglades National Park | Viperidae | *Agkistrodon contortrix* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus adamanteus* |
|  |  |  | *Sistrurus miliarius* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus fulvius* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Cemophora coccinea* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber flagellum* |
|  |  |  | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis getula* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis triangulum* |
|  |  |  | *Opheodrys aestivus* |
|  |  |  | *Pantherophis guttatus* |
|  |  |  | *Pantherophis obsoletus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Liodytes alleni* |
|  |  |  | *Liodytes pygaea* |
|  |  |  | *Nerodia fasciata* |
|  |  |  | *Nerodia floridana* |
|  |  |  | *Nerodia taxispilota* |
|  |  |  | *Storeria dekayi* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis sauritus* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis sirtalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Diadophis punctatus* |
|  |  |  | *Farancia abacura* |
|  |  |  | *Heterodon platirhinos* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Great Basin National Park | Viperidae | *Crotalus viridis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coluber constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber taeniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis pyromelana* |
|  |  |  | *Pituophis catenifer* |
|  |  |  | *Rhinocheilus lecontei* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Thamnophis elegans* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Diadophis punctatus* |
|  |  |  | *Hypsiglena torquata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Great Smoky Mountains National Park | Viperidae | *Agkistrodon contortrix* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus horridus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Cemophora coccinea* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis calligaster* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis elapsoides* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis getula* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis nigra* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis triangulum* |
|  |  |  | *Opheodrys aestivus* |
|  |  |  | *Pantherophis guttatus* |
|  |  |  | *Pantherophis obsoletus* |
|  |  |  | *Pituophis melanoleucus* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla coronata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Nerodia sipedon* |
|  |  |  | *Regina septemvittata* |
|  |  |  | *Storeria dekayi* |
|  |  |  | *Storeria occipitomaculata* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis sirtalis* |
|  |  |  | *Virginia valeriae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Diadophis punctatus* |
|  |  |  | *Farancia abacura* |
|  |  |  | *Heterodon platirhinos* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Joshua Tree National Park | Leptotyphlopidae | *Rena humilis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Lichanura trivirgata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Crotalus atrox* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus cerastes* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus mitchellii* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus oreganus* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus ruber* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus scutulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Arizona elegans* |
|  |  |  | *Chionactis occipitalis* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber flagellum* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber lateralis* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis californiae* |
|  |  |  | *Phyllorhynchus decurtatus* |
|  |  |  | *Pituophis catenifer* |
|  |  |  | *Rhinocheilus lecontei* |
|  |  |  | *Salvadora hexalepis* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla hobartsmithi* |
|  |  |  | *Trimorphodon lambda* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Hypsiglena chlorophaea* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: North Cascades National Park | Boidae | *Charina bottae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Crotalus viridis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coluber constrictor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Thamnophis elegans* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis sirtalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Ocmulgee National Monument | Viperidae | *Agkistrodon contortrix* |
|  |  |  | *Agkistrodon piscivorus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Crotalus horridus* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis getula* |
|  |  |  | *Opheodrys aestivus* |
|  |  |  | *Pantherophis guttatus* |
|  |  |  | *Pantherophis obsoletus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Nerodia erythrogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Nerodia fasciata* |
|  |  |  | *Nerodia taxispilota* |
|  |  |  | *Storeria dekayi* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis sauritus* |
|  |  |  | *Virginia valeriae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Carphophis amoenus* |
|  |  |  | *Diadophis punctatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Olympic National Park | Boidae | *Charina bottae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Thamnophis ordinoides* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis sirtalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Padre Island National Seashore | Leptotyphlopidae | *Rena dulcis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Crotalus atrox* |
|  |  |  | *Sistrurus catenatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micrurus tener* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Arizona elegans* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber flagellum* |
|  |  |  | *Drymarchon melanurus* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis gentilis* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis splendida* |
|  |  |  | *Pantherophis alleghaniensis* |
|  |  |  | *Pantherophis emoryi* |
|  |  |  | *Pituophis catenifer* |
|  |  |  | *Salvadora grahamiae* |
|  |  |  | *Sonora semiannulata* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla gracilis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Haldea striatula* |
|  |  |  | *Nerodia rhombifer* |
|  |  |  | *Storeria dekayi* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis marcianus* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis proximus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Heterodon platirhinos* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Sabino Canyon Recreation Area | Leptotyphlopidae | *Rena humilis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Crotalus atrox* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus molossus* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus scutulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus tigris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micruroides euryxanthus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Arizona elegans* |
|  |  |  | *Chilomeniscus stramineus* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber bilineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber flagellum* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis getula* |
|  |  |  | *Phyllorhynchus browni* |
|  |  |  | *Pituophis catenifer* |
|  |  |  | *Rhinocheilus lecontei* |
|  |  |  | *Salvadora hexalepis* |
|  |  |  | *Tantilla hobartsmithi* |
|  |  |  | *Trimorphodon biscutatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Thamnophis cyrtopsis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis marcianus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Diadophis punctatus* |
|  |  |  | *Hypsiglena torquata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Shenandoah National Park | Viperidae | *Agkistrodon contortrix* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Crotalus horridus* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis calligaster* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis getula* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis triangulum* |
|  |  |  | *Opheodrys aestivus* |
|  |  |  | *Opheodrys vernalis* |
|  |  |  | *Pantherophis alleghaniensis* |
|  |  |  | *Pantherophis guttatus* |
|  |  |  | *Pituophis melanoleucus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Nerodia sipedon* |
|  |  |  | *Storeria occipitomaculata* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis sauritus* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis sirtalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Carphophis amoenus* |
|  |  |  | *Diadophis punctatus* |
|  |  |  | *Heterodon platirhinos* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Timucuan Ecological and Historic Preserve | Viperidae | *Agkistrodon piscivorus* |
|  |  |  | *Crotalus adamanteus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | *Sistrurus miliarius* |
|  |  |  | *Cemophora coccinea* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Drymarchon corais* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Lampropeltis getula* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis triangulum* |
|  |  |  | *Opheodrys aestivus* |
|  |  |  | *Pantherophis guttatus* |
|  |  |  | *Pantherophis obsoletus* |
|  |  |  | *Pituophis melanoleucus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Haldea striatula* |
|  |  |  | *Liodytes pygaea* |
|  |  |  | *Nerodia fasciata* |
|  |  |  | *Storeria dekayi* |
|  |  |  | *Storeria occipitomaculata* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis sauritus* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis sirtalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Diadophis punctatus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhadinaea flavilata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Yellowstone National Park | Boidae | *Charina bottae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Crotalus viridis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Pituophis catenifer* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Thamnophis elegans* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis sirtalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Yosemite National Park | Boidae | *Charina bottae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Crotalus oreganus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coluber constrictor* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber lateralis* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis californiae* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis zonata* |
|  |  |  | *Pituophis catenifer* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Thamnophis couchii* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis elegans* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnophis sirtalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Contia tenuis* |
|  |  |  | *Diadophis punctatus* |
|  |  |  | *Hypsiglena ochrorhyncha* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Nearctic | USA: Zion National Park | Viperidae | *Crotalus oreganus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coluber flagellum* |
|  |  |  | *Coluber taeniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis californiae* |
|  |  |  | *Lampropeltis pyromelana* |
|  |  |  | *Pituophis catenifer* |
|  |  |  | *Salvadora hexalepis* |
|  |  |  | *Sonora semiannulata* |
|  |  |  | *Trimorphodon lambda* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Thamnophis elegans* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dipsadinae | *Diadophis punctatus* |
|  |  |  | *Hypsiglena chlorophaea* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | Cameroon: Takamanda Forest Reserve | Typhlopidae | *Afrotyphlops angolensis* |
|  |  |  | *Afrotyphlops congestus* |
|  |  |  | *Afrotyphlops steinhausi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python regius* |
|  |  |  | *Python sebae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Calabaria reinhardtii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Atheris squamigera* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis arietans* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis gabonica* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis nasicornis* |
|  |  |  | *Causus lichtensteinii* |
|  |  |  | *Causus maculatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Aparallactus modestus* |
|  |  |  | *Atractaspis irregulares* |
|  |  |  | *Boaedon olivaceus* |
|  |  |  | *Boaedon virgatus* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrolycus ater* |
|  |  |  | *Buhoma depressiceps* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis brussauxi* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis guirali* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis poensis* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis savorgnani* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis stenophthalmus* |
|  |  |  | *Polemon collaris* |
|  |  |  | *Polemon gabonenses* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis phillipsi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Dendroaspis jamesoni* |
|  |  |  | *Naja melanoleuca* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudohaje goldii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Grayiinae | *Grayia smithii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Dasypeltis fasciata* |
|  |  |  | *Dasypeltis scabra* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsadoboa underwoodi* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsadoboa unicolor* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsadoboa viridis* |
|  |  |  | *Hapsidophrys lineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Hapsidophrys smaragdina* |
|  |  |  | *Meizodon coronatus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus heterodermus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus heterolepidotus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus nitidus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhamnophis aethiopissa* |
|  |  |  | *Thelotornis kirtlandii* |
|  |  |  | *Thrasops flavigularis* |
|  |  |  | *Thrasops occidentalis* |
|  |  |  | *Toxicodryas blandingii* |
|  |  |  | *Toxicodryas pulverulenta* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Afronatrix anoscopus* |
|  |  |  | *Natriciteres fuliginoides* |
|  |  |  | *Natriciteres olivácea* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | Congo: Lac Télé Community Reserve | Leptotyphlopidae | *Afrotyphlops lineolatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python sebae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Calabaria reinhardtii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bitis arietans* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis gabonica* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis nasicornis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Boaedon fuliginosus* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis poensis* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis phillipsi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Naja annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Naja melanoleuca* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Grayiinae | *Grayia ornata* |
|  |  |  | *Grayia smithii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia* |
|  |  |  | *Dasypeltis scabra* |
|  |  |  | *Hapsidophrys smaragdina* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus heterolepidotus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natriciteres fuliginoides* |
|  |  |  | *Natriciteres olivacea* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | Equatorial Guinea: Monte Alen National Park | Leptotyphlopidae | *Myriopholis perreti* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Typhlopidae | *Afrotyphlops angolensis* |
|  |  |  | *Afrotyphlops congestus* |
|  |  |  | *Letheobia wittei* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python sebae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Calabaria reinhardtii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Atheris squamigera* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis gabonica* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis nasicornis* |
|  |  |  | *Causus lichtensteinii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Aparallactus modestus* |
|  |  |  | *Atractaspis boulengeri* |
|  |  |  | *Atractaspis reticulata* |
|  |  |  | *Boaedon olivaceus* |
|  |  |  | *Boaedon virgatus* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrolycus ater* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrophthalmus lineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Buhoma depressiceps* |
|  |  |  | *Polemon collaris* |
|  |  |  | *Polemon notatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Dendroaspis jamesoni* |
|  |  |  | *Naja annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Naja melanoleuca* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudohaje goldii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Grayiinae | *Grayia ornata* |
|  |  |  | *Grayia smithii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Dipsadoboa unicolor* |
|  |  |  | *Hapsidophrys lineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Hapsidophrys smaragdina* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus heterodermus* |
|  |  |  | *hilothamnus nitidus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhamnophis aethiopissa* |
|  |  |  | *Rhamnophis batesii* |
|  |  |  | *Thelotornis kirtlandii* |
|  |  |  | *Thrasops flavigularis* |
|  |  |  | *Toxicodryas blandingii* |
|  |  |  | *Toxicodryas pulverulenta* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Hydraethiops melanogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Natriciteres fuliginoides* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | Gabon: Crystal Mountains National Park | Pythonidae | *Python sebae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Atheris squamigera* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis nasicornis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Aparallactus modestus* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis poensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Naja annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Naja melanoleuca* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Dasypeltis scabra* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsadoboa viridis* |
|  |  |  | *Hapsidophrys smaragdina* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Thelotornis kirtlandii* |
|  |  |  | *Toxicodryas blandingii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | Gabon: Loango National Park | Typhlopidae | *Afrotyphlops angolensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python sebae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bitis gabonica* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Gonionotophis stenophthalmus* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis* cf. *phillipsi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Dipsadoboa duchesnii* |
|  |  |  | *Hapsidophrys smaragdina* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhamnophis aethiopissa* |
|  |  |  | *Thrasops flavigularis* |
|  |  |  | *Toxicodryas blandingii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natriciteres fuliginoides* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | Gabon: Lopé National Park | Typhlopidae | *Afrotyphlops congestus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python sebae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Calabaria reinhardtii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Atheris squamigera* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis gabonica* |
|  |  |  | *Causus maculatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Aparallactus modestus* |
|  |  |  | *Boaedon olivaceus* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis* cf. *phillipsi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Dendroaspis jamesoni* |
|  |  |  | *Naja annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Naja melanoleuca* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Grayiinae | *Grayia ornata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Dasypeltis scabra* |
|  |  |  | *Hapsidophrys smaragdina* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus heterodermus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhamnophis aethiopissa* |
|  |  |  | *Toxicodryas blandingii* |
|  |  |  | *Toxicodryas* cf. *pulverulenta* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Hydraethiops melanogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Natriciteres fuliginoides* |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | Gabon: Moukalaba-Doudou National Park | Boidae | *Calabaria reinhardtii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Atheris squamigera* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis arietans* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis gabonica* |
|  |  |  | *Causus lichtensteinii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Atractaspis corpulenta* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrophthalmus brunneus* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis brussauxi* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis guirali* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis savorgnani* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Dendroaspis jamesoni* |
|  |  |  | *Naja melanoleuca* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Grayiinae | *Grayia ornata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsadoboa duchesnii* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsadoboa underwoodi* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsadoboa viridis* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsadoboa weileri* |
|  |  |  | *Hapsidophrys smaragdina* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhamnophis aethiopissa* |
|  |  |  | *Toxicodryas* cf*. pulverulenta* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natriciteres fuliginoides* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | Ghana: Kyabobo National Park | Typhlopidae | *Afrotyphlops punctatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python regius* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Causus maculatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Boaedon lineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis klingi* |
|  |  |  | *Lycophidion nigromaculatum* |
|  |  |  | *Polemon acanthias* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis phillipsi* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis rukwae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Dendroaspis jamesoni* |
|  |  |  | *Naja melanoleuca* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus heterodermus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus semivariegatus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhamnophis aethiopissa* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Afronatrix anoscopus* |
|  |  |  | *Natriciteres variegata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | Kenya: Kakamega Forest | Typhlopidae | *Afrotyphlops angolensis* |
|  |  |  | *Afrotyphlops lineolatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Atheris hispida* |
|  |  |  | *Atheris squamigera* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis gabonica* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis nasicornis* |
|  |  |  | *Causus lichtensteinii* |
|  |  |  | *Causus resimus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Boaedon fuliginosus* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis capensis* |
|  |  |  | *Lycophidion capense* |
|  |  |  | *Lycophidion depressirostre* |
|  |  |  | *Lycophidion ornatum* |
|  |  |  | *Polemon christyi* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis mossambicus* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis phillipsi* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis rukwae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Dendroaspis jamesoni* |
|  |  |  | *Elapsoidea loveridgei* |
|  |  |  | *Naja melanoleuca* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudohaje goldii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia* |
|  |  |  | *Dasypeltis atra* |
|  |  |  | *Dasypeltis scabra* |
|  |  |  | *Dispholidus typus* |
|  |  |  | *Hapsidophrys lineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus battersbyi* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus heterolepidotus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus hoplogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus nitidus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhamnophis aethiopissa* |
|  |  |  | *Thrasops jacksonii* |
|  |  |  | *Toxicodryas blandingii* |
|  |  |  | *Toxicodryas pulverulenta* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natriciteres olivacea* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | Kenya: Tana River Primate National Reserve | Typhlopidae | *Afrotyphlops mucruso* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python sebae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Boaedon capensis* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis orientalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsadoboa flavida* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus hoplogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus punctatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | Malawi: Nyika National Park | Pythonidae | *Python natalensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Atheris rungweensis* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis arietans* |
|  |  |  | *Causus defilippii* |
|  |  |  | *Causus rhombeatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Boaedon capensis* |
|  |  |  | *Duberria shirana* |
|  |  |  | *Lycophidion capense* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis phillipsi* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophylax variabilis* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudaspis cana* |
|  |  |  | *Rhamphiophis rostratus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Naja nigricollis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Dasypeltis scabra* |
|  |  |  | *Dispholidus typus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus angolensis* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus hoplogaster* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natriciteres olivacea* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | Mozambique: Niassa Game Reserve | Typhlopidae | *Afrotyphlops mucruso* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python natalensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bitis arietans* |
|  |  |  | *Causus defilippii* |
|  |  |  | *Causus rhombeatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Aparallactus capensis* |
|  |  |  | *Boaedon capensis* |
|  |  |  | *Hemirhagerrhis nototaenia* |
|  |  |  | *Lycophidion capense* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis mossambicus* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis orientalis* |
|  |  |  | *Rhamphiophis rostratus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Dendroaspis polylepis* |
|  |  |  | *Naja mossambica* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia* |
|  |  |  | *Dispholidus typus* |
|  |  |  | *Meizodon semiornatus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus hoplogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus punctatus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus semivariegatus* |
|  |  |  | *Telescopus semiannulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Thelotornis capensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | Nigeria: Eket | Pythonidae | *Python regius* |
|  |  |  | *Python sebae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Calabaria reinhardtii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Atheris squamigera* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis gabonica* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis nasicornis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Aparallactus modestus* |
|  |  |  | *Boaedon virgatus* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis crossi* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis poensis* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis phillipsi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Dendroaspis jamesoni* |
|  |  |  | *Naja melanoleuca* |
|  |  |  | *Naja nigricollis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Grayiinae | *Grayia smithii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia* |
|  |  |  | *Dasypeltis* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Dipsadoboa duchesnii* |
|  |  |  | *Hapsidophrys smaragdina* |
|  |  |  | *Thelotornis kirtlandii* |
|  |  |  | *Toxicodryas blandingii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Afronatrix anoscopus* |
|  |  |  | *Natriciteres fuliginoides* |
|  |  |  | *Natriciteres variegata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | Senegal: Niokolo-Koba National Park | Leptotyphlopidae | *Myriopholis macrorhyncha* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Typhlopidae | *Afrotyphlops lineolatus* |
|  |  |  | *Afrotyphlops punctatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python sebae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bitis arietans* |
|  |  |  | *Causus maculatus* |
|  |  |  | *Echis* sp. |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Atractaspis dahomeyensis* |
|  |  |  | *Boaedon fuliginosus* |
|  |  |  | *Boaedon lineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycophidion albomaculatum* |
|  |  |  | *Prosymna greigerti* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis elegans* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis phillipsi* |
|  |  |  | *Rhamphiophis oxyrhynchus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Naja nigricollis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Grayiinae | *Grayia smithii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Bamanophis dorri* |
|  |  |  | *Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia* |
|  |  |  | *Dispholidus typus* |
|  |  |  | *Meizodon coronatus* |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Philothamnus irregulares* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Afronatrix anoscopus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | South Africa: Addo Elephant National Park | Typhlopidae | *Rhinotyphlops lalandei* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bitis arietans* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Boaedon fuliginosus* |
|  |  |  | *Duberria lutrix* |
|  |  |  | *Homoroselaps lacteus* |
|  |  |  | *Lamprophis aurora* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodonomorphus inornatus* |
|  |  |  | *Prosymna sundevalli* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis crucifer* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis notostictus* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophylax rhombeatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Naja nivea* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia* |
|  |  |  | *Dasypeltis scabra* |
|  |  |  | *Dispholidus typus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | South Africa: Blouberg Natural Reserve | Leptotyphlopidae | *Leptotyphlops scutifrons* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Typhlopidae | *Afrotyphlops schlegelii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python natalensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bitis arietans* |
|  |  |  | *Causus defilippii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Aparallactus capensis* |
|  |  |  | *Atractaspis bibronii* |
|  |  |  | *Boaedon capensis* |
|  |  |  | *Hemirhagerrhis nototaenia* |
|  |  |  | *Lycophidion capense* |
|  |  |  | *Lycophidion variegatum* |
|  |  |  | *Prosymna bivittata* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis brevirostris* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis mossambicus* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis subtaeniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophylax tritaeniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudaspis cana* |
|  |  |  | *Xenocalamus transvaalensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Aspidelaps scutatus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendroaspis polylepis* |
|  |  |  | *Elapsoidea sundevallii* |
|  |  |  | *Naja annulifera* |
|  |  |  | *Naja mossambica* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia* |
|  |  |  | *Dasypeltis scabra* |
|  |  |  | *Dispholidus typus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus semivariegatus* |
|  |  |  | *Telescopus semiannulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Thelotornis capensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | South Africa: Kruger National Park | Leptotyphlopidae | *Leptotyphlops conjunctus* |
|  |  |  | *Leptotyphlops distante* |
|  |  |  | *Leptotyphlops scutifrons* |
|  |  |  | *Myriopholis longicauda* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Typhlopidae | *Afrotyphlops schlegelii* |
|  |  |  | *Rhinotyphlops lalandei* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python sebae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bitis arietans* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis caudalis* |
|  |  |  | *Causus defilippii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Amblyodipsas microphthalma* |
|  |  |  | *Amblyodipsas polylepis* |
|  |  |  | *Aparallactus capensis* |
|  |  |  | *Aparallactus lunulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Atractaspis bibronii* |
|  |  |  | *Boaedon lineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis capensis* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis nyassae* |
|  |  |  | *Hemirhagerrhis nototaenia* |
|  |  |  | *Lycophidion capense* |
|  |  |  | *Prosymna ambigua* |
|  |  |  | *Prosymna bivittata* |
|  |  |  | *Prosymna sundevalli* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis angolensis* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis leightoni* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis phillipsi* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis subtaeniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophylax tritaeniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhamphiophis oxyrhynchus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenocalamus bicolor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Aspidelaps scutatus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendroaspis polylepis* |
|  |  |  | *Elapsoidea semiannulata* |
|  |  |  | *Elapsoidea sundevallii* |
|  |  |  | *Naja haje* |
|  |  |  | *Naja mossambica* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia* |
|  |  |  | *Dasypeltis scabra* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsadoboa áulica* |
|  |  |  | *Dispholidus typus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus hoplogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus natalensis* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus semivariegatus* |
|  |  |  | *Telescopus semiannulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Thelotornis capensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | South Africa: Mountain Zebra National Park | Leptotyphlopidae | *Leptotyphlops nigricans* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Typhlopidae | *Rhinotyphlops lalandei* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bitis arietans* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis inornata* |
|  |  |  | *Causus rhombeatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Aparallactus capensis* |
|  |  |  | *Boaedon fuliginosus* |
|  |  |  | *Homoroselaps lacteus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodonomorphus rufulus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycophidion capense* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis crucifer* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophylax rhombeatus* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudaspis cana* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Aspidelaps lubricus* |
|  |  |  | *Hemachatus haemachatus* |
|  |  |  | *Naja nivea* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia* |
|  |  |  | *Dasypeltis scabra* |
|  |  |  | *Dispholidus typus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | South Africa: Pilanesberg National Park | Leptotyphlopidae | *Leptotyphlops distanti* |
|  |  |  | *Leptotyphlops scutifrons* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Typhlopidae | *Afrotyphlops bibronii* |
|  |  |  | *Rhinotyphlops lalandei* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python natalensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bitis arietans* |
|  |  |  | *Causus rhombeatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Aparallactus capensis* |
|  |  |  | *Atractaspis bibronii* |
|  |  |  | *Boaedon fuliginosus* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis capensis* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis nyassae* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodonomorphus rufulus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycophidion capense* |
|  |  |  | *Prosymna bivittata* |
|  |  |  | *Prosymna sundevalli* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis angolensis* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis brevirostris* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis subtaeniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis trinasalis* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophylax tritaeniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudaspis cana* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Dendroaspis polylepis* |
|  |  |  | *Elapsoidea semiannulata* |
|  |  |  | *Elapsoidea sundevallii* |
|  |  |  | *Naja mossambica* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudohaje goldii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia* |
|  |  |  | *Dasypeltis scabra* |
|  |  |  | *Dispholidus typus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus hoplogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus natalensis* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus semivariegatus* |
|  |  |  | *Telescopus semiannulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Thelotornis capensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | Tanzania: Arusha National Park | Leptotyphlopidae | *Leptotyphlops scutifrons* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python natalensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Bitis arietans* |
|  |  |  | *Causus rhombeatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Aparallactus capensis* |
|  |  |  | *Atractaspis bibronii* |
|  |  |  | *Boaedon fuliginosus* |
|  |  |  | *Duberria lutrix* |
|  |  |  | *Hemirhagerrhis hildebrandtii* |
|  |  |  | *Lycophidion capense* |
|  |  |  | *Prosymna stuhlmanni* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis phillipsi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Dendroaspis angusticeps* |
|  |  |  | *Elapsoidea loveridgei* |
|  |  |  | *Naja haje* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia* |
|  |  |  | *Dasypeltis scabra* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus hoplogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Thelotornis mossambicanus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natriciteres olivacea* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | Tanzania: Katavi National Park | Leptotyphlopidae | *Leptotyphlops emini* |
|  |  |  | *Leptotyphlops scutifrons* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Typhlopidae | *Afrotyphlops lineolatus* |
|  |  |  | *Afrotyphlops mucruso* |
|  |  |  | *Letheobia gracilis* |
|  |  |  | *Letheobia graueri* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python natalensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Amblyodipsas polylepis* |
|  |  |  | *Boaedon fuliginosus* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis capensis* |
|  |  |  | *Hemirhagerrhis nototaenia* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodonomorphus bicolor* |
|  |  |  | *Lycophidion capense* |
|  |  |  | *Prosymna stuhlmanni* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis angolensis* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis mossambicus* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis rukwae* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophylax acutus* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophylax tritaeniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhamphiophis rostratus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia* |
|  |  |  | *Crotaphopeltis tornieri* |
|  |  |  | *Dasypeltis scabra* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsadoboa unicolor* |
|  |  |  | *Dispholidus typus* |
|  |  |  | *Meizodon semiornatus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus hoplogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus nitidus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus ornatus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus semivariegatus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhamnophis aethiopissa* |
|  |  |  | *Scaphiophis albopunctatus* |
|  |  |  | *Telescopus semiannulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Thelotornis capensis* |
|  |  |  | *Thelotornis kirtlandii* |
|  |  |  | *Toxicodryas blandingii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natriciteres olivacea* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | Uganda: Bwindi Impenetrable National Park | Typhlopidae | *Afrotyphlops angolensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Atheris nitschei* |
|  |  |  | *Atheris squamigera* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis gabonica* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis nasicornis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Boaedon fuliginosus* |
|  |  |  | *Boaedon olivaceus* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrophthalmus lineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Buhoma depressiceps* |
|  |  |  | *Duberria lutrix* |
|  |  |  | *Lycophidion ornatum* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Naja melanoleuca* |
|  |  |  | *Naja nigricollis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Dasypeltis atra* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsadoboa unicolor* |
|  |  |  | *Hapsidophrys lineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus angolensis* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus heterodermus* |
|  |  |  | *Thelotornis kirtlandii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Afrotropical | Uganda: Kibale National Park | Typhlopidae | *Afrotyphlops angolensis* |
|  |  |  | *Afrotyphlops congestus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python sebae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Atheris nitschei* |
|  |  |  | *Atheris squamigera* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis gabonica* |
|  |  |  | *Bitis nasicornis* |
|  |  |  | *Causus lichtensteinii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Atractaspis irregulares* |
|  |  |  | *Boaedon lineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Boaedon olivaceus* |
|  |  |  | *Bothrophthalmus lineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Buhoma depressiceps* |
|  |  |  | *Duberria lutrix* |
|  |  |  | *Gonionotophis poensis* |
|  |  |  | *Lycophidion ornatum* |
|  |  |  | *Polemon christyi* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis phillipsi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Dendroaspis jamesoni* |
|  |  |  | *Naja melanoleuca* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudohaje goldii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia* |
|  |  |  | *Dasypeltis atra* |
|  |  |  | *Dipsadoboa unicolor* |
|  |  |  | *Hapsidophrys lineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Hapsidophrys smaragdina* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus angolensis* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus nitidus* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus ruandae* |
|  |  |  | *Philothamnus semivariegatus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhamnophis aethiopissa* |
|  |  |  | *Thelotornis kirtlandii* |
|  |  |  | *Thrasops jacksonii* |
|  |  |  | *Toxicodryas blandingii* |
|  |  |  | *Toxicodryas pulverulenta* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natriciteres olivácea* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Madagascar | Antsolipa | Boidae | *Acrantophis madagascariensis* |
|  |  |  | *Sanzinia volontany* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Alluaudina bellyi* |
|  |  |  | *Dromicodryas quadrilineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Ithycyphus miniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Leioheterodon madagascariensis* |
|  |  |  | *Leioheterodon modestus* |
|  |  |  | *Liophidium torquatum* |
|  |  |  | *Madagascarophis colubrinus* |
|  |  |  | *Pararhadinaea melanogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Phisalixella variabilis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnosophis stumpffi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Madagascar | Marojejy National Park | Typhlopidae | *Madatyphlops oculares* |
|  |  |  | *Typhlops* sp. |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Sanzinia madagascariensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Alluaudina bellyi* |
|  |  |  | *Compsophis boulengeri* |
|  |  |  | *Compsophis* cf. *laphystius* |
|  |  |  | *Compsophis infralineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Compsophis laphystius* |
|  |  |  | *Elapotinus picteti* |
|  |  |  | *Geodipsas* sp. *1* |
|  |  |  | *Geodipsas* sp. *2* |
|  |  |  | *Liophidium rhodogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Liopholidophis dolicocercus* |
|  |  |  | *Liopholidophis* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Lycodryas gaimardi* |
|  |  |  | *Parastenophis betsileanus* |
|  |  |  | *Phisalixella arctifasciata* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoxyrhopus heterurus* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoxyrhopus micros* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoxyrhopus tritaeniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnosophis epistibes* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnosophis stumpffi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Madagascar | Montagne D'Ambre | Typhlopidae | *Lemuriatyphlops microcephalus* |
|  |  |  | *Madatyphlops* cf. *mucronatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Sanzinia madagascariensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Alluaudina bellyi* |
|  |  |  | *Compsophis boulengeri* |
|  |  |  | *Compsophis infralineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Elapotinus picteti* |
|  |  |  | *Leioheterodon madagascariensis* |
|  |  |  | *Liophidium rhodogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Liophidium torquatum* |
|  |  |  | *Liophidium* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Liopholidophis* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Phisalixella arctifasciata* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoxyrhopus ambreensis* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoxyrhopus micros* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnosophis lateralis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Madagascar | Montagne des Francais | Typhlopidae | *Typhlops* sp. |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Acrantophis madagascariensis* |
|  |  |  | *Sanzinia madagascariensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Alluaudina bellyi* |
|  |  |  | *Dromicodryas bernieri* |
|  |  |  | *Dromicodryas quadrilineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Heteroliodon fohy* |
|  |  |  | *Ithycyphus miniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Langaha madagascariensis* |
|  |  |  | *Langaha pseudoalluaudi* |
|  |  |  | *Leioheterodon madagascariensis* |
|  |  |  | *Liophidium* cf. *therezieni* |
|  |  |  | *Liophidium torquatum* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodryas granuliceps* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodryas inopinae* |
|  |  |  | *Madagascarophis colubrinus* |
|  |  |  | *Madagascarophis* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Mimophis mahfalensis* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoxyrhopus quinquelineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnosophis lateralis* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnosophis martae* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnosophis stumpffi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Madagascar | Nosy Be Island | Typhlopidae | *Indotyphlops braminus* |
|  |  |  | *Lemuriatyphlops reuteri* |
|  |  |  | *Madatyphlops madagascariensis* |
|  |  |  | *Madatyphlops mucronatus* |
|  |  |  | *Typhlops* sp. |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Acrantophis madagascariensis* |
|  |  |  | *Sanzinia madagascariensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Alluaudina bellyi* |
|  |  |  | *Dromicodryas bernieri* |
|  |  |  | *Dromicodryas quadrilineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Ithycyphus miniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Langaha madagascariensis* |
|  |  |  | *Leioheterodon madagascariensis* |
|  |  |  | *Liophidium torquatum* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodryas granuliceps* |
|  |  |  | *Madagascarophis colubrinus* |
|  |  |  | *Micropisthodon ochraceus* |
|  |  |  | *Pararhadinaea melanogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoxyrhopus micros* |
|  |  |  | *Thamnosophis stumpffi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Madagascar | Reserve Naturelle Integrale d’Andohahela | Typhlopidae | *Madatyphlops boettgeri* |
|  | (Spiny Forest, Parcel 2) |  | *Madatyphlops decorsei* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Acrantophis dumerili* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Dromicodryas bernieri* |
|  |  |  | *Leioheterodon geayi* |
|  |  |  | *Madagascarophis colubrinus* |
|  |  |  | *Mimophis mahfalensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Algeria: Beni Abbés | Viperidae | *Cerastes cerastes* |
|  |  |  | *Cerastes vipera* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammophis schokari* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis sibilans* |
|  |  |  | *Rhagerhis moilensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Lytorhynchus diadema* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Algeria: Parc national d’El Kala | Lamprophiidae | *Malpolon insignitus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Hemorrhois hippocrepis* |
|  |  |  | *Macroprotodon mauritanicus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix maura* |
|  |  |  | *Natrix natrix* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Azerbaijan: Baku | Typhlopidae | *Xerotyphlops vermicularis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Eryx jaculus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Macrovipera lebetina* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Malpolon insignitus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Dolichophis schmidti* |
|  |  |  | *Eirenis collaris* |
|  |  |  | *Elaphe dione* |
|  |  |  | *Eirenis modestus* |
|  |  |  | *Elaphe quatuorlineata* |
|  |  |  | *Hemorrhois ravergieri* |
|  |  |  | *Platyceps najadum* |
|  |  |  | *Telescopus fallax* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix natrix* |
|  |  |  | *Natrix tessellata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Cyprus: Northern Cyprus | Typhlopidae | *Xerotyphlops vermicularis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Macrovipera lebetina* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Malpolon insignitus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Dolichophis jugularis* |
|  |  |  | *Eirenis modestus* |
|  |  |  | *Hemorrhois nummifer* |
|  |  |  | *Hierophis cypriensis* |
|  |  |  | *Platyceps najadum* |
|  |  |  | *Telescopus fallax* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Czech Republic: Breclav | Colubrinae | *Coronella austríaca* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix natrix* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Czech Republic: Cheb | Viperidae | *Vipera berus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coronella austriaca* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix natrix* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | France: Camargue Regional Nature Park | Lamprophiidae | *Malpolon insignitus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coronella girondica* |
|  |  |  | *Rhinechis scalaris* |
|  |  |  | *Zamenis longissimus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix maura* |
|  |  |  | *Natrix natrix* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Greece: Dadia-Lefkimi-Soufli Forest National Park | Typhlopidae | *Xerotyphlops vermicularis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Eryx jaculus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Montivipera xanthina* |
|  |  |  | *Vipera ammodytes* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Malpolon monspessulanus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coronella austriaca* |
|  |  |  | *Dolichophis caspius* |
|  |  |  | *Elaphe sauromates* |
|  |  |  | *Platyceps najadum* |
|  |  |  | *Telescopus fallax* |
|  |  |  | *Zamenis longissimus* |
|  |  |  | *Zamenis situla* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix natrix* |
|  |  |  | *Natrix tessellata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Greece: Lake Prespa National Park | Viperidae | *Vipera ammodytes* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Malpolon insignitus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | *Coronella austriaca* |
|  |  |  | *Dolichophis caspius* |
|  |  |  | *Elaphe quatuorlineata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Hierophis gemonensis* |
|  |  |  | *Zamenis longissimus* |
|  |  |  | *Zamenis situla* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix natrix* |
|  |  |  | *Natrix tessellata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Italy: Settebagni | Viperidae | *Vipera aspis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Elaphe quatuorlineata* |
|  |  |  | *Hierophis viridiflavus* |
|  |  |  | *Zamenis longissimus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix natrix* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Jordan: Wadi Ramm Nature Reserve | Leptotyphlopidae | *Myriopholis macrorhyncha* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Cerastes gasperettii* |
|  |  |  | *Echis coloratus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Lytorhynchus diadema* |
|  |  |  | *Platyceps elegantissimus* |
|  |  |  | *Platyceps rhodorachis* |
|  |  |  | *Platyceps sinai* |
|  |  |  | *Spalerosophis diadema* |
|  |  |  | *Telescopus dhara* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Jordan: Zubiya Nature Reserve | Typhlopidae | *Xerotyphlops vermicularis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Eryx jaculus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Daboia palaestinae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Malpolon insignitus* |
|  |  |  | *Micrelaps muelleri* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis schokari* |
|  |  |  | *Rhagerhis moilensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Dolichophis jugularis* |
|  |  |  | *Eirenis coronella* |
|  |  |  | *Eirenis decemlineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Eirenis rothii* |
|  |  |  | *Hemorrhois nummifer* |
|  |  |  | *Platyceps collaris* |
|  |  |  | *Platyceps karelini* |
|  |  |  | *Telescopus nigriceps* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix tessellata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Latvia: Kemeri National Park | Viperidae | *Vipera berus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coronella austriaca* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix natrix* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Libya: El Kouf National Park | Boidae | *Eryx jaculus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Cerastes cerastes* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Malpolon insignitus* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis schokari* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Naja haje* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Hemorrhois algirus* |
|  |  |  | *Macroprotodon cucullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Platyceps karelini* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Macedonia: National Park Mavrovo | Viperidae | *Vipera ammodytes* |
|  |  |  | *Vipera berus* |
|  |  |  | *Vipera ursinii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Malpolon monspessulanus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coronella austriaca* |
|  |  |  | *Dolichophis caspius* |
|  |  |  | *Hierophis gemonensis* |
|  |  |  | *Platyceps najadum* |
|  |  |  | *Zamenis longissimus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix natrix* |
|  |  |  | *Natrix tessellata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Morocco: Agadir | Lamprophiidae | *Malpolon insignitus* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis schokari* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Hemorrhois hippocrepis* |
|  |  |  | *Macroprotodon cucullatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix maura* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Morocco: Atlas Mountains, Reraia valley | Viperidae | *Daboia mauritanica* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Malpolon insignitus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Hemorrhois hippocrepis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Poland: Drawieński Park Narodowy | Viperidae | *Vipera berus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coronella austriaca* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix natrix* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Portugal: Peneda-Gerês National Park | Viperidae | *Vipera latastei* |
|  |  |  | *Vipera seoanei* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Malpolon monspessulanus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coronella austríaca* |
|  |  |  | *Coronella girondica* |
|  |  |  | *Rhinechis scalaris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix maura* |
|  |  |  | *Natrix natrix* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Spain: Doñana National Park | Viperidae | *Vipera latastei* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Malpolon insignitus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Coronella girondica* |
|  |  |  | *Hemorrhois hippocrepis* |
|  |  |  | *Macroprotodon cucullatus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhinechis scalaris* |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Spain: Doñana National Park | Natricinae | *Natrix maura* |
|  |  |  | *Natrix natrix* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Turkey: Karatas Lake | Colubrinae | *Dolichophis caspius* |
|  |  |  | *Dolichophis jugularis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix natrix* |
|  |  |  | *Natrix tessellata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | Turkey: Yamanlar Mt. | Typhlopidae | *Xerotyphlops vermicularis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Eryx jaculus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Malpolon insignitus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Dolichophis caspius* |
|  |  |  | *Dolichophis jugularis* |
|  |  |  | *Eirenis modestus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix natrix* |
|  |  |  | *Natrix tessellata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Western Palearctic | United Kingdom: Yorkshire Dales National Park | Viperidae | *Vipera berus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix natrix* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Typhlopidae | *Indotyphlops braminus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Cylindrophiidae | *Cylindrophis ruffus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Eastern Palearctic | Japan: Northern Kyushu Island | Viperidae | *Gloydius blomhoffii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Xenodermatidae | *Achalinus spinalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Elaphe climacophora* |
|  |  |  | *Elaphe quadrivirgata* |
|  |  |  | *Euprepiophis conspicillata* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon orientalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Hebius vibakari* |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis tigrinus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Eastern Palearctic | Japan: Southern Hokkaido Island | Viperidae | *Gloydius blomhoffii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Elaphe climacophora* |
|  |  |  | *Elaphe quadrivirgata* |
|  |  |  | *Euprepiophis conspicillata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Eastern Palearctic | Russia: Lake Baikal | Viperidae | *Gloydius halys* |
|  |  |  | *Vipera berus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Elaphe dione* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix natrix* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Eastern Palearctic | Russia: Vladivostok | Viperidae | *Gloydius blomhoffii* |
|  |  |  | *Gloydius saxatilis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Elaphe climacophora* |
|  |  |  | *Elaphe dione* |
|  |  |  | *Elaphe schrenckii* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon rufozonatus* |
|  |  |  | *Oocatochus rufodorsatus* |
|  |  |  | *Orthriophis taeniurus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Rhabdophis tigrinus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Eastern Palearctic | Turkmenistan: Southern Turkmenistan | Typhlopidae | *Xerotyphlops vermicularis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Eryx miliaris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Echis carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Macrovipera lebetina* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammophis lineolatus* |
|  |  |  | *Psammophis schokari* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Naja oxiana* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Boiga trigonata* |
|  |  |  | *Hemorrhois ravergieri* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon striatus* |
|  |  |  | *Lytorhynchus ridgewayi* |
|  |  |  | *Platyceps karelini* |
|  |  |  | *Platyceps rhodorachis* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas mucosa* |
|  |  |  | *Spalerosophis diadema* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Natrix tessellata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| South Asia | India: Eaglenest Wildlife Sanctuary | Typhlopidae | *Argyrophis diardii* |
|  |  |  | *Indotyphlops braminus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python molurus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pareatidae | *Pareas* cf. *monticola* |
|  |  |  | *Pareas monticola* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Trimeresurus* cf. *erythrurus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammodynastes pulverulentus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Ahaetulla prasina* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga* cf. *ochracea* |
|  |  |  | *Chrysopelea ornata* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon gammiei* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon cinereus* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon* cf. *albocinctus* |
|  |  |  | *Orthriophis cantoris* |
|  |  |  | *Orthriophis taeniurus* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas nigromarginata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Amphiesma* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Amphiesma stolatum* |
|  |  |  | *Herpetoreas sieboldii* |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis himalayanus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis subminiatus* |
|  |  |  | *Trachischium fuscum* |
|  |  |  | *Xenochrophis piscator* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| South Asia | India: Kalakkad Mundanthurai Tiger Reserve | Typhlopidae | *Indotyphlops braminus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Uropeltidae | *Brachyophidium rhodogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Melanophidium punctatum* |
|  |  |  | *Uropeltis arcticeps* |
|  |  |  | *Uropeltis ellioti* |
|  |  |  | *Uropeltis ocellata* |
|  |  |  | *Uropeltis* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Teretrurus sanguineus* |
|  |  |  | *Uropeltis liura* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python molurus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Hypnale hypnale* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus gramineus* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus macrolepis* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus malabaricus* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus strigatus* |
|  |  |  | *Daboia russelii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Bungarus caeruleus* |
|  |  |  | *Calliophis nigrescens* |
|  |  |  | *Naja naja* |
|  |  |  | *Ophiophagus hannah* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Ahaetulla dispar* |
|  |  |  | *Ahaetulla nasuta* |
|  |  |  | *Ahaetulla perroteti* |
|  |  |  | *Ahaetulla pulverulenta* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga ceylonensis* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga forsteni* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga trigonata* |
|  |  |  | *Chrysopelea ornata* |
|  |  |  | *Coelognathus helena* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis grandoculis* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis tristis* |
|  |  |  | *Liopeltis calamaria* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon aulicus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon travancoricus* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon arnensis* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon brevicauda* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon taeniolatus* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas mucosa* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Amphiesma stolatum* |
|  |  |  | *Hebius beddomei* |
|  |  |  | *Macropisthodon plumbicolor* |
|  |  |  | *Xenochrophis piscator* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| South Asia | India: Nallamalai Hills | Typhlopidae | *Indotyphlops braminus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python molurus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Eryx conicus* |
|  |  |  | *Eryx johnii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Daboia russelii* |
|  |  |  | *Echis carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus gramineus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Homalopsidae | *Enhydris enhydris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Bungarus caeruleus* |
|  |  |  | *Naja naja* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sibynophiinae | *Sibynophis subpunctatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Ahaetulla nasuta* |
|  |  |  | *Argyrogena fasciolata* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga forsteni* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga trigonata* |
|  |  |  | *Coelognathus helena* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis tristis* |
|  |  |  | *Liopeltis calamaria* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon aulicus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon striatus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon travancoricus* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon arnensis* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon taeniolatus* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas mucosa* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Amphiesma stolatum* |
|  |  |  | *Macropisthodon plumbicolor* |
|  |  |  | *Xenochrophis piscator* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| South Asia | India: Similipal Biosphere Reserve | Typhlopidae | *Grypotyphlops acutus* |
|  |  |  | *Indotyphlops braminus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python molurus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Eryx conicus* |
|  |  |  | *Eryx johnii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Daboia russelii* |
|  |  |  | *Echis carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus gramineus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Homalopsidae | *Enhydris enhydris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammodynastes pulverulentus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Bungarus caeruleus* |
|  |  |  | *Bungarus fasciatus* |
|  |  |  | *Naja kaouthia* |
|  |  |  | *Naja naja* |
|  |  |  | *Ophiophagus hannah* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sibynophiinae | *Sibynophis sagittarius* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Ahaetulla nasuta* |
|  |  |  | *Argyrogena fasciolata* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga forsteni* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga trigonata* |
|  |  |  | *Chrysopelea ornata* |
|  |  |  | *Coelognathus helena* |
|  |  |  | *Coelognathus radiatus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis tristis* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon aulicus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon jara* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon striatus* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon arnensis* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas mucosa* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Amphiesma stolatum* |
|  |  |  | *Atretium schistosum* |
|  |  |  | *Macropisthodon plumbicolor* |
|  |  |  | *Xenochrophis piscator* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| South Asia | India: Vansda National Park | Typhlopidae | *Grypotyphlops acutus* |
|  |  |  | *Indotyphlops braminus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python molurus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Eryx conicus* |
|  |  |  | *Eryx johnii* |
|  |  |  |  |
| South Asia | India: Vansda National Park | Viperidae | *Daboia russelii* |
|  |  |  | *Echis carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus gramineus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Bungarus caeruleus* |
|  |  |  | *Calliophis melanurus* |
|  |  |  | *Naja naja* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sibynophiinae | *Sibynophis subpunctatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Ahaetulla nasuta* |
|  |  |  | *Ahaetulla pulverulenta* |
|  |  |  | *Argyrogena fasciolata* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga forsteni* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga trigonata* |
|  |  |  | *Coelognathus helena* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis tristis* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon aulicus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon striatus* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon arnensis* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon taeniolatus* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas mucosa* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Amphiesma stolatum* |
|  |  |  | *Macropisthodon plumbicolor* |
|  |  |  | *Xenochrophis piscator* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| South Asia | Nepal: Royal Chitwan National Park | Typhlopidae | *Indotyphlops braminus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python molurus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Trimeresurus albolabris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Homalopsidae | *Homalopsis buccata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammophis condanarus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Bungarus caeruleus* |
|  |  |  | *Bungarus fasciatus* |
|  |  |  | *Naja naja* |
|  |  |  | *Ophiophagus hannah* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sibynophiinae | *Sibynophis collaris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Ahaetulla nasuta* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga ochracea* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga trigonata* |
|  |  |  | *Chrysopelea ornata* |
|  |  |  | *Coelognathus helena* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis tristis* |
|  |  |  | *Elachistodon westermanni* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon aulicus* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon arnensis* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas mucosa* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Amphiesma stolatum* |
|  |  |  | *Xenochrophis piscator* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| South Asia | Pakistan: Balochistan, Nushki | Leptotyphlopidae | *Myriopholis macrorhyncha* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Eryx johnii* |
|  |  |  | *Eryx tataricus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Echis carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Eristicophis macmahoni* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudocerastes persicus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammophis lineolatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Boiga trigonata* |
|  |  |  | *Hemorrhois ravergieri* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon aulicus* |
|  |  |  | *Lytorhynchus maynardi* |
|  |  |  | *Platyceps karelini* |
|  |  |  | *Platyceps rhodorachis* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas mucosa* |
|  |  |  | *Spalerosophis diadema* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| South Asia | Pakistan: City of Goi Madan, Azad Kashmir | Typhlopidae | *Argyrophis diardii* |
|  |  |  | *Indotyphlops ahsanai* |
|  |  |  | *Indotyphlops madgemintonae* |
|  |  |  | *Indotyphlops porrectus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Eryx johnii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Daboia russelii* |
|  |  |  | *Echis carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Gloydius himalayanus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Bungarus caeruleus* |
|  |  |  | *Naja oxiana* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sibynophiinae | *Sibynophis sagittarius* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Boiga trigonata* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon aulicus* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon arnensis* |
|  |  |  | *Platyceps rhodorachis* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas mucosa* |
|  |  |  | *Spalerosophis diadema* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Amphiesma stolatum* |
|  |  |  | *Xenochrophis piscator* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| South Asia | Pakistan: Margalla Hills National Park | Leptotyphlopidae | *Myriopholis macrorhyncha* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Typhlopidae | *Indotyphlops braminus* |
|  |  |  | *Indotyphlops porrectus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Daboia russelii* |
|  |  |  | *Echis carinatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammophis schokari* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Bungarus caeruleus* |
|  |  |  | *Naja naja* |
|  |  |  | *Naja oxiana* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Boiga trigonata* |
|  |  |  | *Platyceps rhodorachis* |
|  |  |  | *Platyceps ventromaculatus* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas mucosa* |
|  |  |  | *Spalerosophis atriceps* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Amphiesma stolatum* |
|  |  |  | *Xenochrophis piscator* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| South Asia | Pakistan: Sindh, Mithi | Pythonidae | *Python molurus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Eryx conicus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Daboia russelii* |
|  |  |  | *Echis carinatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammophis schokari* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Naja naja* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Lycodon striatus* |
|  |  |  | *Lytorhynchus paradoxos* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon arnensis* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas mucosa* |
|  |  |  | *Spalerosophis diadema* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Xenochrophis piscator* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Souheast Asia | Borneo: Bulungan Research Forest | Pythonidae | *Malayopython reticulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Python curtus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Trimeresurus albolabris* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidolaemus wagleri* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Homalopsidae | *Homalophis doriae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammodynastes pulverulentus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Bungarus flaviceps* |
|  |  |  | *Calliophis bivirgata* |
|  |  |  | *Calliophis intestinalis* |
|  |  |  | *Naja sumatrana* |
|  |  |  | *Ophiophagus hannah* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Ahaetulla prasina* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga cynodon* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga dendrophila* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga jaspidea* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga nigriceps* |
|  |  |  | *Chrysopelea paradisi* |
|  |  |  | *Coelognathus flavolineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis caudolineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis formosus* |
|  |  |  | *Gonyosoma oxycephalum* |
|  |  |  | *Lepturophis albofuscus* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon purpurascens* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas fusca* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Calamariinae | *Calamaria bicolor* |
|  |  |  | *Calamaria* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Pseudorabdion collaris* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudorabdion saravacense* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Amphiesma* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis conspicillatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Southeast Asia | Borneo: Crocker Range National Park | Xenodermatidae | *Stoliczkia borneensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pareatidae | *Asthenodipsas laevis* |
|  |  |  | *Asthenodipsas malaccanus* |
|  |  |  | *Pareas nuchalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Trimeresurus borneensis* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus sabahi* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus sumatranus* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidolaemus wagleri* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammodynastes pulverulentus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Calliophis intestinalis* |
|  |  |  | *Ophiophagus hannah* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sibynophiinae | *Sibynophis geminatus* |
|  |  |  | *Sibynophis melanocephalus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Ahaetulla prasina* |
|  |  |  | *Coelognathus flavolineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Gonyosoma margaritatus* |
|  |  |  | *Lepturophis albofuscus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon effraenis* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon subcinctus* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon everetti* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas fusca* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Calamariinae | *Calamaria leucogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Calamaria suluensis* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudorabdion albonuchalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Hebius sarawacense* |
|  |  |  | *Hebius flavifrons* |
|  |  |  | *Hydrablabes periops* |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis chrysargos* |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis conspicillatus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis murudensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Southeast Asia | Borneo: Nanga Tekalit | Xenopeltidae | *Xenopeltis unicolor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Malayopython reticulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Xenodermatidae | *Xenodermus javanicus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pareatidae | *Asthenodipsas laevis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Trimeresurus puniceus* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus sumatranus* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidolaemus wagleri* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Homalopsidae | *Homalophis doriae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammodynastes pulverulentus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Bungarus flaviceps* |
|  |  |  | *Calliophis intestinalis* |
|  |  |  | *Ophiophagus hannah* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sibynophiinae | *Sibynophis melanocephalus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Ahaetulla prasina* |
|  |  |  | *Ahaetulla fasciolata* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga cynodon* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga dendrophila* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga drapiezii* |
|  |  |  | *Coelognathus flavolineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis caudolineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis formosus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis pictus* |
|  |  |  | *Gonyosoma margaritatus* |
|  |  |  | *Gonyosoma oxycephalum* |
|  |  |  | *Lepturophis albofuscus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon effraenis* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon subcinctus* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon signatus* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas fusca* |
|  |  |  | *Stegonotus borneensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Calamariinae | *Calamaria leucogaster* |
|  |  |  | *Calamaria lovii* |
|  |  |  | *Calamaria lumbricoidea* |
|  |  |  | *Calamaria schlegeli* |
|  |  |  | *Calamaria suluensis* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudorabdion collaris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pseudoxenodontinae | *Pseudoxenodon baramensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Hydrablabes periops* |
|  |  |  | *Macropisthodon rhodomelas* |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis chrysargos* |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis conspicillatus* |
|  |  |  | *Hebius flavifrons* |
|  |  |  | *Hebius sarawacense* |
|  |  |  | *Hebius frenatum* |
|  |  |  | *Xenochrophis trianguligerus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Southeast Asia | China: Hong Kong | Typhlopidae | *Indotyphlops albiceps* |
|  |  |  | *Indotyphlops braminus* |
|  |  |  | *Indotyphlops lazelli* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Python bivittatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Xenodermatidae | *Achalinus rufescens* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pareatidae | *Pareas chinensis* |
|  |  |  | *Pareas margaritophorus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Ovophis makazayazaya* |
|  |  |  | *Protobothrops mucrosquamatus* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus albolabris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Homalopsidae | *Hypsiscopus plumbea* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Homalopsidae | *Myrrophis bennettii* |
|  |  |  | *Myrrophis chinensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammodynastes pulverulentus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Bungarus fasciatus* |
|  |  |  | *Bungarus multicinctus* |
|  |  |  | *Naja atra* |
|  |  |  | *Ophiophagus hannah* |
|  |  |  | *Sinomicrurus macclellandi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sibynophiinae | *Sibynophis chinensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Ahaetulla prasina* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga multomaculata* |
|  |  |  | *Coelognathus radiatus* |
|  |  |  | *Cyclophiops major* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis pictus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon aulicus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon ruhstrati* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon subcinctus* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon cinereus* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon formosanus* |
|  |  |  | *Oreocryptophis porphyraceus* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas korros* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas mucosa* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Calamariinae | *Calamaria septentrionalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Amphiesma stolatum* |
|  |  |  | *Hebius atemporale* |
|  |  |  | *Hebius boulengeri* |
|  |  |  | *Opisthotropis andersonii* |
|  |  |  | *Opisthotropis balteata* |
|  |  |  | *Opisthotropis kuatunensis* |
|  |  |  | *Opisthotropis lateralis* |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis nuchalis* |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis subminiatus* |
|  |  |  | *Sinonatrix aequifasciata* |
|  |  |  | *Sinonatrix percarinata* |
|  |  |  | *Xenochrophis flavipunctatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Southeast Asia | Malaysia: Pulua Tioman | Typhlopidae | *Indotyphlops albiceps* |
|  |  |  | *Indotyphlops braminus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Malayopython reticulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pareatidae | *Asthenodipsas vertebralis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Popeia* sp. |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Homalopsidae | *Enhydris enhydris* |
|  |  |  | *Fordonia leucobalia* |
|  |  |  | *Hypsiscopus plumbea* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammodynastes pulverulentus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Bungarus flaviceps* |
|  |  |  | *Calliophis intestinalis* |
|  |  |  | *Ophiophagus hannah* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sibynophiinae | *Sibynophis melanocephalus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Ahaetulla prasina* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga cynodon* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga drapiezii* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga nigriceps* |
|  |  |  | *Chrysopelea pelias* |
|  |  |  | *Coelognathus flavolineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis caudolineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis cyanochloris* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis pictus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis striatus* |
|  |  |  | *Dryocalamus subannulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Dryophiops rubescens* |
|  |  |  | *Gonyosoma oxycephalum* |
|  |  |  | *Lepturophis albofuscus* |
|  |  |  | *Liopeltis tricolor* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon booliati* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon purpurascens* |
|  |  |  | *Orthriophis taeniurus* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas carinata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Calamariinae | *Calamaria ingeri* |
|  |  |  | *Calamaria lumbricoidea* |
|  |  |  | *Calamaria pavimentata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Rhabdophis chrysargos* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Southeast Asia | Sulawesi: Lore Lindu National Park | Cylindrophiidae | *Cylindrophis melanotus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Xenopeltidae | *Xenopeltis unicolor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Malayopython reticulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Tropidolaemus subannulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammodynastes pulverulentus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Ophiophagus hannah* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Ahaetulla prasina* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga dendrophila* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga irregularis* |
|  |  |  | *Chrysopelea paradisi* |
|  |  |  | *Coelognathus erythrurus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis pictus* |
|  |  |  | *Gonyosoma jansenii* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon stormi* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon waandersi* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas dipsas* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Calamariinae | *Calamaria nuchalis* |
|  |  |  | *Calamaria* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Calamaria virgulata* |
|  |  |  | *Rabdion forsteni* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Rhabdophis callistus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenochrophis trianguligerus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Southeast Asia | Thailand: Kaeng Krachan National Park | Cylindrophiidae | *Cylindrophis ruffus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Malayopython reticulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Python bivittatus* |
|  |  |  | *Python brongersmai* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pareatidae | *Pareas carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Pareas margaritophorus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Trimeresurus albolabris* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus fucatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Homalopsidae | *Hypsiscopus plumbea* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammodynastes pulverulentus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Ophiophagus hannah* |
|  |  |  | *Sinomicrurus macclellandi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Ahaetulla prasina* |
|  |  |  | *Chrysopelea ornata* |
|  |  |  | *Coelognathus radiatus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis cyanochloris* |
|  |  |  | *Gonyosoma oxycephalum* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon capucinus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon fasciatus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon subcinctus* |
|  |  |  | *Orthriophis taeniurus* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas korros* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Rhabdophis nigrocinctus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis subminiatus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenochrophis piscator* |
|  |  |  | *Xenochrophis trianguligerus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Southeast Asia | Thailand: Sakaerat Station | Typhlopidae | *Argyrophis diardii* |
|  |  |  | *Indotyphlops braminus* |
|  |  |  | *Indotyphlops khoratensis* |
|  |  |  | *Typhlops* sp.1 |
|  |  |  | *Typhlops* sp.2 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Xenopeltidae | *Xenopeltis unicolor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Malayopython reticulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pareatidae | *Pareas carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Pareas margaritophorus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Calloselasma rhodostoma* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus albolabris* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus popeiorum* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Homalopsidae | *Hypsiscopus plumbea* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammodynastes pulverulentus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Bungarus candidus* |
|  |  |  | *Bungarus fasciatus* |
|  |  |  | *Naja naja* |
|  |  |  | *Ophiophagus hannah* |
|  |  |  | *Sinomicrurus macclellandi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sibynophiinae | *Sibynophis collaris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Ahaetulla nasuta* |
|  |  |  | *Ahaetulla prasina* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga cyanea* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga multomaculata* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga siamensis* |
|  |  |  | *Chrysopelea ornata* |
|  |  |  | *Coelognathus radiatus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis pictus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis subocularis* |
|  |  |  | *Dryocalamus davisonii* |
|  |  |  | *Gonyosoma oxycephalum* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon aulicus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon fasciatus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon laoensis* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon subcinctus* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon cinereus* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon taeniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas korros* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Calamariinae | *Calamaria pavimentata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Amphiesma stolatum* |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis chrysargos* |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis nigrocinctus* |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis subminiatus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenochrophis piscator* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Southeast Asia | Vietnam: Cat Tien National Park | Typhlopidae | *Argyrophis siamensis* |
|  |  |  | *Indotyphlops braminus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Cylindrophiidae | *Cylindrophis ruffus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Xenopeltidae | *Xenopeltis unicolor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Malayopython reticulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Python bivittatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pareatidae | *Pareas carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Pareas margaritophorus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Calloselasma rhodostoma* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus albolabris* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus rubeus* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus stejnegeri* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Homalopsidae | *Enhydris enhydris* |
|  |  |  | *Homalopsis buccata* |
|  |  |  | *Subsessor bocourti* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammodynastes pulverulentus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Bungarus candidus* |
|  |  |  | *Bungarus fasciatus* |
|  |  |  | *Calliophis maculiceps* |
|  |  |  | *Naja kaouthia* |
|  |  |  | *Naja siamensis* |
|  |  |  | *Ophiophagus hannah* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sibynophiinae | *Sibynophis collaris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Ahaetulla prasina* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga cyanea* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga guangxiensis* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga multomaculata* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga siamensis* |
|  |  |  | *Chrysopelea ornata* |
|  |  |  | *Coelognathus flavolineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Coelognathus radiatus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis ngansonensis* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis pictus* |
|  |  |  | *Dryocalamus davisonii* |
|  |  |  | *Gonyosoma oxycephalum* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon laoensis* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon subcinctus* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon cinereus* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon deuvei* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon fasciolatus* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon ocellatus* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas korros* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas mucosa* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Calamariinae | *Calamaria pavimentata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Rhabdophis chrysargos* |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis subminiatus* |
|  |  |  | *Xenochrophis flavipunctatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Southeast Asia | Vietnam: Chu Mom Ray National Park | Xenopeltidae | *Xenopeltis unicolor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pareatidae | *Pareas hamptoni* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoxenodon macrops* |
|  |  |  | *Pareas margaritophorus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Trimeresurus albolabris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammodynastes pulverulentus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Bungarus candidus* |
|  |  |  | *Calliophis maculiceps* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Boiga cyanea* |
|  |  |  | *Coelognathus flavolineatus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis ngansonensis* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon fasciatus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon septentrionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon chinensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Rhabdophis chrysargos* |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis subminiatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Southeast Asia | Vietnam: Phong Nha-Ke Bang National Park | Typhlopidae | *Argyrophis diardii* |
|  |  |  | *Indotyphlops braminus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Xenopeltidae | *Xenopeltis hainanensis* |
|  |  |  | *Xenopeltis unicolor* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Malayopython reticulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Python molurus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pareatidae | *Pareas carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Pareas margaritophorus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Viperidae | *Protobothrops cornutus* |
|  |  |  | *Protobothrops sieversorum* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus albolabris* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus truongsonensis* |
|  |  |  | *Trimeresurus vogeli* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Homalopsidae | *Hypsiscopus plumbea* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lamprophiidae | *Psammodynastes pulverulentus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Bungarus candidus* |
|  |  |  | *Bungarus fasciatus* |
|  |  |  | *Naja* cf. *atra* |
|  |  |  | *Ophiophagus hannah* |
|  |  |  | *Sinomicrurus macclellandi* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sibynophiinae | *Sibynophis collaris* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Ahaetulla prasina* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga guangxiensis* |
|  |  |  | *Boiga multomaculata* |
|  |  |  | *Chrysopelea ornata* |
|  |  |  | *Coelognathus radiatus* |
|  |  |  | *Cyclophiops major* |
|  |  |  | *Cyclophiops multicinctus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis ngansonensis* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis pictus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon fasciatus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon paucifasciatus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon rufozonatus* |
|  |  |  | *Lycodon septentrionalis* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon chinensis* |
|  |  |  | *Oligodon taeniatus* |
|  |  |  | *Oreocryptophis porphyraceus* |
|  |  |  | *Orthriophis moellendorffi* |
|  |  |  | *Orthriophis taeniurus* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas korros* |
|  |  |  | *Ptyas mucosa* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Calamariinae | *Calamaria pavimentata* |
|  |  |  | *Calamaria septentrionalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Amphiesma* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Amphiesma stolatum* |
|  |  |  | *Hebius khasiense* |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis chrysargos* |
|  |  |  | *Rhabdophis subminiatus* |
|  |  |  | *Sinonatrix percarinata* |
|  |  |  | *Xenochrophis flavipunctatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Australasia | Australia: Abydos Plain | Typhlopidae | *Anilios ammodytes* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios grypus* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios pilbarensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Antaresia perthensis* |
|  |  |  | *Antaresia stimsoni* |
|  |  |  | *Aspidites melanocephalus* |
|  |  |  | *Liasis olivaceus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Acanthophis wellsi* |
|  |  |  | *Brachyurophis approximans* |
|  |  |  | *Demansia psammophis* |
|  |  |  | *Furina ornata* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudechis australis* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudonaja modesta* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudonaja nuchalis* |
|  |  |  | *Suta punctata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Australasia | Australia: Cairns | Typhlopidae | *Anilios affinis* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios broomi* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios diversus* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios polygrammicus* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios proximus* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios unguirostris* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios wiedii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Antaresia maculosa* |
|  |  |  | *Aspidites melanocephalus* |
|  |  |  | *Liasis fuscus* |
|  |  |  | *Morelia spilota* |
|  |  |  | *Simalia amethistina* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Homalopsidae | *Pseudoferania polylepis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Acanthophis praelongus* |
|  |  |  | *Antaioserpens warro* |
|  |  |  | *Brachyurophis semifasciatus* |
|  |  |  | *Cryptophis nigrescens* |
|  |  |  | *Cryptophis nigrostriatus* |
|  |  |  | *Demansia papuensis* |
|  |  |  | *Demansia psammophis* |
|  |  |  | *Demansia torquata* |
|  |  |  | *Demansia vestigiata* |
|  |  |  | *Furina barnardi* |
|  |  |  | *Furina ornata* |
|  |  |  | *Furina tristis* |
|  |  |  | *Hemiaspis signata* |
|  |  |  | *Hoplocephalus bitorquatus* |
|  |  |  | *Oxyuranus scutellatus* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudechis australis* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudechis porphyriacus* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudonaja nuchalis* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudonaja textilis* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidechis carinatus* |
|  |  |  | *Vermicella annulata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Boiga irregularis* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis calligastra* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis punctulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Stegonotus cucullatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Tropidonophis mairii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Australasia | Australia: Gluepot Reserve | Typhlopidae | *Anilios bicolor* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios bituberculatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Brachyurophis australis* |
|  |  |  | *Demansia psammophis* |
|  |  |  | *Parasuta nigriceps* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudechis australis* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudonaja aspidorhyncha* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudonaja modesta* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudonaja nuchalis* |
|  |  |  | *Suta suta* |
|  |  |  | *Vermicella annulata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Australasia | Australia: Grampians National Park | Typhlopidae | *Anilios proximus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Austrelaps superbus* |
|  |  |  | *Drysdalia coronoides* |
|  |  |  | *Notechis scutatus* |
|  |  |  | *Parasuta flagellum* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudechis porphyriacus* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudonaja textilis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Australasia | Australia: Kakadu National Park | Typhlopidae | *Anilios guentheri* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios grypus* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios ligatus* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios tovelli* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios unguirostris* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios wiedii* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios yirrikalae* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Antaresia childreni* |
|  |  |  | *Aspidites melanocephalus* |
|  |  |  | *Liasis fuscus* |
|  |  |  | *Liasis olivaceus* |
|  |  |  | *Morelia spilota* |
|  |  |  | *Simalia oenpelliensis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Homalopsidae | *Fordonia leucobalia* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudoferania polylepis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Acanthophis praelongus* |
|  |  |  | *Brachyurophis roperi* |
|  |  |  | *Cryptophis pallidiceps* |
|  |  |  | *Demansia olivácea* |
|  |  |  | *Demansia papuensis* |
|  |  |  | *Demansia torquata* |
|  |  |  | *Demansia vestigiata* |
|  |  |  | *Furina ornata* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudechis australis* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudonaja nuchalis* |
|  |  |  | *Suta punctata* |
|  |  |  | *Vermicella multifasciata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Boiga irregulares* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis punctulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Stegonotus cucullatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Tropidonophis mairii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Australasia | Australia: Mutawintji National Park | Typhlopidae | *Anilios endoterus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Antaresia stimsoni* |
|  |  |  | *Morelia spilota* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Brachyurophis fasciolatus* |
|  |  |  | *Furina diadema* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudechis australis* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudonaja nuchalis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Australasia | Australia: Nitmiluk National Park | Typhlopidae | *Anilios diversus* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios guentheri* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios ligatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Antaresia childreni* |
|  |  |  | *Aspidites melanocephalus* |
|  |  |  | *Liasis fuscus* |
|  |  |  | *Liasis olivaceus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Acanthophis praelongus* |
|  |  |  | *Brachyurophis semifasciatus* |
|  |  |  | *Cryptophis pallidiceps* |
|  |  |  | *Demansia olivácea* |
|  |  |  | *Demansia papuensis* |
|  |  |  | *Demansia vestigiata* |
|  |  |  | *Furina ornata* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudechis australis* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudonaja nuchalis* |
|  |  |  | *Suta punctata* |
|  |  |  | *Vermicella annulata* |
|  |  |  | *Vermicella multifasciata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Boiga irregulares* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis punctulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Tropidonophis mairii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Australasia | Australia: Nombinnie Nature Reserve and | Elapidae | *Parasuta dwyeri* |
|  | State Conservation Area |  | *Pseudechis australis* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudonaja textilis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Australasia | Australia: Northern Yengo National Park | Typhlopidae | *Anilios wiedii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Morelia spilota* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Acanthophis antarcticus* |
|  |  |  | *Demansia psammophis* |
|  |  |  | *Furina diadema* |
|  |  |  | *Notechis scutatus* |
|  |  |  | *Parasuta dwyeri* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudechis porphyriacus* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudonaja textilis* |
|  |  |  | *Vermicella annulata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Boiga irregulares* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis punctulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Australasia | Australia: Werakata National Park | Typhlopidae | *Anilios bituberculatus* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios nigrescens* |
|  |  |  | *Anilios wiedii* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Pythonidae | *Morelia spilota* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Acanthophis antarcticus* |
|  |  |  | *Cacophis krefftii* |
|  |  |  | *Cacophis squamulosus* |
|  |  |  | *Cryptophis nigrescens* |
|  |  |  | *Demansia psammophis* |
|  |  |  | *Furina diadema* |
|  |  |  | *Hemiaspis signata* |
|  |  |  | *Hoplocephalus bitorquatus* |
|  |  |  | *Notechis scutatus* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudechis porphyriacus* |
|  |  |  | *Pseudonaja textilis* |
|  |  |  | *Vermicella annulata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Boiga irregulares* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis punctulatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Australasia | New Guinea: Ivimka Research Station | Pythonidae | *Bothrochilus albertisii* |
|  |  |  | *Morelia viridis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Candoia áspera* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Acanthophis antarcticus* |
|  |  |  | *Aspidomorphus muelleri* |
|  |  |  | *Micropechis ikaheka* |
|  |  |  | *Toxicocalamus* sp. |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Boiga irregulares* |
|  |  |  | *Stegonotus cucullatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Tropidonophis doriae* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidonophis multiscutellatus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Australasia | New Guinea: Kau Wildlife Area | Pythonidae | *Morelia viridis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Candoia áspera* |
|  |  |  | *Candoia carinata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Micropechis ikaheka* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Boiga irregulares* |
|  |  |  | *Stegonotus modestus* |
|  |  |  | *Stegonotus parvus* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Australasia | New Guinea: Utai Village | Pythonidae | *Morelia viridis* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Boidae | *Candoia áspera* |
|  |  |  | *Candoia carinata* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Elapidae | *Aspidomorphus muelleri* |
|  |  |  | *Aspidomorphus* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Micropechis ikaheka* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Colubrinae | *Boiga irregulares* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis punctulatus* |
|  |  |  | *Dendrelaphis* sp. |
|  |  |  | *Stegonotus modestus* |
|  |  |  | *Stegonotus parvus* |
|  |  |  | *Stegonotus* sp. |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Natricinae | *Tropidonophis doriae* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidonophis mcdowelli* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidonophis multiscutellatus* |
|  |  |  | *Tropidonophis picturatus* |