SI_1 Stratigraphic Ages and Sources

Taxon	**Age (Ma)**	**Source (full refs below))**
Ambiortus	130	Kurochkin 2000
Anas	0	
Apsaravis	73	Dashzeveg et al 2005
Archaeopteryx	150	Schweigert 2007
Baptornis advenus	79	Martin and Tate 1976
Baptornis varneri	77	Martin and Cordes-Person 2007
Cathayornis	120	He et al. 2004
Changchengornis	125	Zhou 2006
Chaoyangia	120	He et al. 2004
Chauna	0	
Columba	0	
Concornis	124	Sanz et al. 1995
Confuciusornis dui	126	Hou et al. 1999
Confuciusornis sanctus	125	Zhou 2006
Crax	0	
Crypturellus	0	
Didactylornis	120	Gao et al. 2012
Dromaeosauridae (based on *Deinonychus* and *Velociraptor*)	115	Weishampel et al. 2004
Elsornis	77	Chiappe et al. 2007
Enaliornis	102	Elzanowski and Galton 1991
Eoalulavis	128	Sanz et al. 1995
Eocathayornis	120	He et al. 2004
Eoconfuciusornis	131	Zhang et al. 2008
Eoenantiornis	125	Zhou 2006
Gallinuloides	55	Dyke 2003
Gallus	0	
Gansus	120	He et al. 2004
Gobipteryx	72	Weishampel et al. 2004
Hesperornis	79	Clarke 2004
Hollanda	77	Bell et al. 2010
Hongshanornis	125	O'Connot et al. 2010
Iaceornis	79	Clarke 2004
Ichthyornis	84.5	Clarke 2004
Jeholornis	120	He et al. 2004
Jianchangornis	120	He et al. 2004
Jinzhouornis	125	Zhou 2006
Jixiangornis	125	Zhou 2006
Liaoningornis	125	Zhou 2006
Limenavis	71	Clarke and Chiappe 2001
Lithornis	53	Tauxe et al. 1994
Longicrusavis	122	O'Connor et al. 2010

Longipteryx	120	O'Connor et al. 2009
Longirostravis	122	O'Connor et al. 2009
Neuquenornis	85	Chiappe and Calvo 1994
Otogornis	123	Hou 1994
Parahesperornis	86	Martin 1984
Patagopteryx	77.05	Alvarenga and Bonaparte 1992
Pengornis	120.3	Zhou et al. 2008
Rahonavis	69	Forster et al. 1998
Rapaxavis	120	He et al. 2004
Sapeornis	120	He et al. 2004
Shanweiniao	122	O'Connor et al. 2009
Shenqiornis	122	Jin et al. 2008
Shenzhouraptor	120	Ji et al. 2003
Songlingornis	120	He et al. 2004
Vegavis	67	Clarke et al. 2005
Vescornis	122	Jin et al. 2008
Vorona	69	Forster et al. 2002
Waimanu	59	Slack et al. 2006
Yanornis	120	Zhou and Zhang 2001
Yixianornis	120.3	Zhou and Zhang 2001
Zhongjianornis	120	Zhou et al. 2010
Zhongornis	122	Gao et al. 2008

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